



MADHYANCHAL
PROFESSIONAL UNIVERSITY

Draft Rules & Syllabus
for the
Master of Arts in History
(M.A.) Course

MADHYANCHAL PROFESSIONAL UNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

Scheme for M.A., CBCS Course

Semester I

S.No	Subject Code	Subject Name & Title	Maximum Marks Allotted								Hours per week.			Total Credits	Remarks
			Theory				Practical				L	T	P		
			End Sem	Mid Sem. MST	Quiz, Assignment	Total Marks	Lab Work	Assignment /Quiz/Term paper	End Sem	Total Marks					
1	MAHIS101	Medieval Societies - I	60	20	20	100	-	-	-	-	3	1		4	One credit refers to one hour teaching in theory, Tutorial
2	MAHIS102	Modern World - I	60	20	20	100	-	-	-	-	3	1		4	
3	MAHIS103	Medieval India Polity	60	20	20	100	-	-	-	-	3	1		4	
4	MAHIS104	Colonial India	60	20	20	100	-	-	-	-	3	1		4	
5	MAHIS105	History of China in Modern Times	60	20	20	100	-	-	-	-	3	1		4	
		History of Europe - I (1789-1871)													
		History of the U.S.A. - I (1776-1865)													
		History of Britain - I (1688-1815)													
		History of Imperial Russia - I (1855- 1917)													
		Total	300	100	100	500	-	-	-	-	15	5		20	500

Semester II

S.No.	Subject Code	Subject Name & Title	Maximum Marks Allotted								Hours per week.			Total Credits	Remarks
			Theory				Practical				L	T	P		
			End Sem	Mid Sem. MST	Quiz, Assignment	Total Marks	Lab Work	Assignment /Quiz/Term paper	End Sem	Total Marks					
1	MAHIS201	Major currents in Historical Thought	60	20	20	100	-	-	-	-	3	1		4	One credit refers to one hour teaching in theory, Tutorial
2	MAHIS202	Contemporary World (Part-II : 1945-2003)	60	20	20	100	-	-	-	-	3	1		4	
3	MAHIS203	Indian National Movement (1905-1947)	60	20	20	100	-	-	-	-	3	1		4	
4	MAHIS204	Environmental Crisis and World Religions	60	20	20	100	-	-	-	-	3	1		4	
5	MAHIS205	Governance in Ancient India/History of Ideas	60	20	20	100	-	-	-	-	3	1		4	
		History of Ideas in Medieval India													
		History of Ideas in Modern India													
Total			300	100	100	500	-	-	-	-	15	5		20	500

Syllabus

Medieval Societies

- Unit – I Medieval Europe: Transition from Ancient Society to Medieval Society; Feudal Institutions; Medieval State and Church; Clergy and its Socio-Economic Role
- Unit – II Feudalism: Agrarian Structure and Relations; The Manorial System - Changing Position of the Peasantry; Agrarian Technology
- Unit – III Organization of Non-Agricultural Production; Major Non-Agricultural Productions; Artisans and Merchants
- Unit – IV Local Trade under Feudalism; Growth of Foreign Trade and Commerce; Urbanization: Urban Centers and Society; Decline of Feudalism

References

- Anderson, Perry *Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism*
- Bloch, March *Feudal Society, 2 Vols.*
- Cipolla, Carlo (ed.) *The Fontana Economic History of Europe : The Middle Ages*
- Colemn, D.C. *Revisions in Mercantilism*
- Dobb, Maurice & Sweezy Dobb *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*
- Faruqqi, Amar *Prachin Aur Madhyakalin Samajik Sanrachanayen aur Sanskritiyan (Hindi tr.)*
- Ganshof, F.L. *Feudalism*
- Hall, A.R. *The Scientific Revolution 1500-1800*
- Heaton, Herbert *Economic History of Europe*
- Hilton, Rodni (ed.) *Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*
- Hodgett, A.J. Gerald *A Social and Economic History of Medieval Europe*
- Pirenne, Henri *Economic and Social History of Medieval Europe*
- Rolls, Eric *History of Economic Thought*
- Takashesh et. *The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*
- White, Lynn *Medieval Technology and Social Change*

Modern World – I

- Unit – I Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism in Europe; Renaissance and its Impact; Reformation and its Impact; Enlightenment and Scientific Revolution
- Unit – II Rise of Capitalism: Mercantile Revolution – Origins, Nature and Impact; Economic Developments during the 16th Century: Shift of Economic Balance from the Mediterranean Region to Atlantic Region; Old Colonial System and its Consequences
- Unit-III Rise of Liberalism: ‘Glorious’ Revolution – Nature and Impact; American Revolution – Nature and Impact; French Revolution – Nature and Impact
- Unit- IV Growth of Capitalism: Industrial and Technological Revolution – Origins, Nature and Impact; Nationalism in Central Europe; Imperialism: Origins, Interpretations and Consequences

References

- Bronowski, J., and Bruce Mazlish *The Western Intellectual Tradition*
- Chauhan, D. S. *Europe Ka Itihas* (Hindi)
- Chauhan, D. S. *Samkalin Europe* (Hindi)
- Cipolla, Carlo M *Before the Industrial Revolution: European Society and Economy 1000-1700*
- Cipolla, Carlo M. *Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vols II and III.*
- Coleman, D. C. (ed.) *Revisions in Mercantilism*
- Davis, H. A. (ed.) *Outline History of the World*
- Davis, Ralph *The Rise of the Atlantic Economics*
- Dobb, Maurice *Studies in the Developments of Capitalism*
- Fisher, H.A.L. *A History of Europe*
- Gupta, Parthasarathi (ed.) *Europe Ka Itihas* (Hindi)
- Gupta, Parthasarathi (ed.) *Adhunik Paschim Ka Uday* (Hindi)
- Hall, J.R. *From Galileo to Newton*
- Henderson, O. P. *The Industrial Revolution on the Continent*
- Hill, Christopher *From Reformation to Industrial Revolution*
- Hilton, Rodney *Transition From Feudalism to Capitalism*
- Hobsbawm, E.J. *The Age of Revolution*
- Hobsbawm, E.J. *Nation and Nationalism*

- Joll, James *Europe Since 1870: An International History*
- Joll, James *1870 Se Europe (Hindi)*
- Lefebvre, Georges *Coming of the French Revolution*
- Lucass, Colin *The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, 2 Volumes*
- Palmer, R.A. and Cotton Joel *A History of Modern World*
- Parker, G. *Europe in Crisis 1598-1648*
- Parker, G. and L. M. Smith *General Crises of the Seventeenth Century*
- Parks, H.B. *The United States of America*
- Parry, J.P. *The Age of Renaissance*
- Porter, Andrew *European Imperialism 1860-1914*
- Rabb, Theodore K. *The Struggle for Stability in Early Modern Europe*
- Soboul, Albert *History of the French Revolution, 2 Volumes*
- Stavrianes, L. S. *The World Since 1500*
- Stephen, J. Lee. *Aspects of European History 1494-1789*
- Thompson, David *Europe Since Napoleon*

Medieval Indian Polity–I (1200 – 1750)

- Unit – I Sources: Archival, Archaeological, Major Contemporary Historical Writings, Travel Accounts, European Factory Records; Nature of State : Delhi Sultanate and the Mughal State
- Unit – II Theory of Kingship under Delhi Sultanate : Balban and Alauddin Khalji; Afghan Theory of Kingship; Mughal Theory of Kingship ; Nature of Regional States with special reference to Vijaynagar and Bahmani Kingdoms
- Unit – III Evolution of the Institutional Structure and System of Government : Iqta, Amaram, Mansab and Jagir; Central and Provincial Administration
- Unit-IV Ruling Classes: Evolving Compositions; Local Alliances and Conflicts

References

- Alam, Muzaffar and Subramanyam, Sanjay *The Mughal State*
- Ali, M. Athar, *The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb*
- Satish Chandra *Medieval India : Society, the Jagirdari Crisis and the Village*
- Satish Chandra *Medieval India : From Sultanate to Mughals, Vol. I – II*
- Digby, Simon *War Horse and Elephant in the Delhi Sultanate : A Study in Military Supplies*
- Habib, Irfan *Medieval India, 4 Volumes*
- Habib, Irfan *Essays in Indian History: Towards a Marxist Perception*
- Habib, Mohammad *Politics and Society in Early Medieval Period, Vols. I & II*
- Habib, Mohammad and VK.A.Nizami (ed) *Comprehensive History of India A.D. 1206-1526, Vol.*
- Jackson, P *The Delhi Sultanate*
- Khan, A.R. *Chieftains in the Mughal Empire During the Reign of Akbar*
- Kulke, Hermann *The State in India AD 1000-1700*
- Nigam, S.B.P. *Nobility Under The Sultans of Delhi*
- Nizami, Khaliq A. *Religion and Politics in the Thirteenth Century*
- Richards, J.F.(ed.) *The Mughal Empire*
- Sharma, G.D. *Madhyakalin Bharat Ki Rajnetik Aur Aarthik Sansthayen (Hindi)*
- Stein, Burton *New Cambridge History of India: Vijaynagar*
- Streusand, Douglas E. *The Formation of the Mughal Empire*
- Verma, H.C. (ed.) *Madhyakalin Bharat, 2 Volumes (Hindi)*

104 Colonial India –I (1757-1857)

- Unit – I Sources : Archival Records, Private Papers, Newspapers, Periodicals and Oral Traditions; Pre-Colonial Order – Polity, Economy and Society
- Unit – II British Mercantilism and India; Colonial Expansion: Bengal, Mysore and Marathas
- Unit – III Consolidation of the Colonial Power: Annexation of Awadh, Sindh and Punjab; Subsidiary Alliance System; Doctrine of Lapse
- Unit – IV Evaluation of the British Paramountacy: Motives and Phases; Rise of the Colonial State

References

- Amold, David and Ramachandra Guha (eds.) *Nature, Culture and Imperialism : Essays on the Environmental History of South Asia*
- Bandopadhyay, Shekha *Palasi Se Vibhajan Tak* (Hindi)
- Bayly, C.A. *Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire* (New Cambridge History of India)
- Bipan Chandra *Colonialism and Nationalism in India*
- Brown, Judith *Modern India: The Origin of an Asian Democracy*
- Chicherov, A.L. *Indian Economic Developments in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century*
- Desai, A.R. *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*
- Elphinstone, M. *History of India*
- Fisher, M.H. (ed.) *Policies of British Annexation of India 1757-1857*
- Gopal, S. *British Policy in India*
- Guha, Ranjit (ed.) *Subaltern Studies: Writings on South Asian History and Society*, Vols. I - XI
- Habib, Irfan *Essays in Indian History: Towards a Marxist Perception*
- Mill, James *History of India*, 6 Volumes
- Mishra, Girish *Economic History of Modern India*
- Mishra, Girish *Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas* (Hindi tr.)
- Shukla, Ram Lakhan (ed.) *Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas*

History of China in Modern Times-I

Unit – I Shaping Forces of Modern China: The Canton System of Trade; Opium Wars; The Taiping Revolt; The Boxer Uprising

Unit – II Socio-Economic Changes and Intellectual Awakening: Revolution and the Republic of 1911; Dr. Sun Yat Sen - Ideology and Work; The May 4th Movement

Unit – III Resistance and Struggle: Rise of the Communist Party- Early Agendas and

Initiatives, Relations with the Kuomintang; The Civil War and Communist Revolution 1945-1949; Causes of Communist Success

Unit – IV Founding of the Peoples' Republic: Mao Tse Tung – Ideology and Work; Cultural Revolution; Structure of the Communist State; Land Collectivization and Economic Reforms

References

- Bianco, Lucien *Origins of the Chinese Revolution 1915-1949*
- Chen, Jerome *Mao Tse Tung and the Chinese Revolution*
- Clyde, P.H. *Sudoor Purva* (Hindi tr.)
- Fairback, John K. *East Asia : Modern Transformation*
- Fairback ,John K. *The United States of China*
- Fairback ,John K. *The Great Chinese Revolution*
- Hsia, R. *Economic Planning in Communist China*
- Hsu, T.Immannuel *The Rise of Modern China*
- Jansen, M.B. *Japan and China : From War to Peace 1894-1972*
- Johnson, C. A. *Peasant Nationalism and Communist Power : The Emergence of Red China 1937-1945*
- Mao Tse-Tung *Selected Works*
- Mohanti, Manoranjan *The Political Philosophy of Mao Tse Tung*
- Mohanti, Manoranjan (ed.) *Cheenee Kranti* (Hindi)
- Purcell, Victor *The Boxer Uprising : A Background Study*
- Schwartz, Benjamin I. *Chinese Communism and the Rise of Mao*
- Thomas, S.B. *Government and Administration in Communist China*
- Thomas, S.B. *Recent Political and Economic Developments in China*
- Tse-Tung, Chow *The May Fourth Movement : Intellectual Revolution in Modern China*
- Vinayake *Purvi Asia Ka Itihas* (Hindi)
- Wright, Mary C. *China in Revolution : The First Phase 1900-1913*

History of Europe –I (1789-1871)

- Unit – I French Revolution: Crisis of the Old Regime, Intellectual Currents, Growth of Democratic Institutions, Impact of the Revolution; Napoleon Bonaparte: Emergence and Downfall
- Unit – II Congress of Vienna and Reconstruction of Europe; The Concert of Europe: Nature, Growth and Failure; The Metternich System and Conservative Europe
- Unit – III Revolutionary Europe: Nature and Impact of the Revolutions of 1830 and 1848; The Eastern Question: Ethnicity and Nationalism among the Balkan States, Independence of Greece and Crimean War
- Unit – IV Unification of Italy and Germany; Process of Economic Change in Europe; Second French Republic and Second Empire

References

- Bartbelt, C.J. *Peace, War and European Powers 1814-1914*
- Cipolla, C.M. *Fontana Economic History of Europe*, Vol. III
- Chauhan, D.S. *Europe of Itihas* (Hindi)
- Evans, J. *The Foundations of Modern State in 19th Century*
- Grant and Temperley *Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries*
- Gupta, Pathasarthi *Adhunik Pashchim Ka Uday* (Hindi)
- Hamerow, T.S. *Restoration, Revolution and Reaction: Economy and Politics in Germany*
- Hazen, C.D. *Modern Europe upto 1945*
- Hunt, Lynn *Policies, Culture and Class in the French Revolution*
- Joll, James *1870 Se Europe* (Hindi)
- Lucas, Colin *The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture*, Vol. 2
- Marriot, J.A.R. *The Eastern Question*
- Morgan, K.O. *Oxford Illustrated History of Britain*, Vol. 2
- Smith, Meak *Italy : A Modern History*, Vol. I
- Vovelle, Michel *Fall of the French Monarchy*
- Wood, Anthony *History of Europe 1815-1860*
- *Europe Ka Itihas* (Hindi)

History of the U.S.A.-I (1776-1865)

- Unit – I American Revolution: Colonial Background, Revolutionary Ideologies; Nature and Significance of the War of Independence; Process of the Making of Constitution
- Unit – II Evolution of American Democracy: Rule of Thomas Jefferson and Andrew Jackson; Political Parties 1840-1860; Role of Judiciary; Blacks and Women under American Democratic System
- Unit – III The Monroe Doctrine; Expansion of Frontiers and Turner’s Thesis; Manifest Destiny; Mexico-American War
- Unit – IV Sectional Conflict: Origins and Growth; The Civil War : Causes, Interpretations and Consequences; Abraham Lincoln’s Role in the Emancipation of Slaves

References

- Aldon, John. R. *A History of the American Revolution*
- Beard, Charles *An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States*
- Blum, John M. et. al. *The National Experience : A History of the United States*
- Boord, Charles Mary *The Rise of American Civilization, 2 Vols.*
- Boyer, Paul, et al *The Enduring Vision : A History of the American People, Vol. 1*
- Clark, Thomas *Frontiers of America*
- Current, Richard, M.T. *American History : A Survey, Vol. 1*
- Williams et. al.
- Endoes, James F. *History of the United States*
- Faulkner, H.U. *American Economic History*
- Gorraty, John. A. *The American Nation, Vol I*
- Grobb, Gerald N. *Interpretations of American History : Patterns and Perspectives, 2 Vols.*
- and George A. Billigs

- Hicks, John D. et. al. *The American Nation*
- Kaushik, R.P. *Significant Themes in American History*
- Morrison, S.E. et. al. *The Growth of the American Republic*
- Parkes, Henry B. et. al. *The United States of America*
- Pratt, J. W. *A History of the United States Foreign Policy*
- Randal James et. al. *The Civil War and Reconstruction*
- Shihan, Donald *The Making of American History : The Emergence of a Nation, Vol. 1 & II*
- Saxena, B.L. *Sanyukt Rajya America Ka Itihas (Hindi)*
Tripathi, Dwijendra and S.C. Tiwari *Themes and Perspective in American History*

105 D: History of Britain –I (1688-1815)

- Unit – I ‘Glorious’ Revolution; Bill of Rights, Act of Settlement (1701); Growth of Whig and Tory Parties; Walpole and Cabinet System; Personal Rule of George -III and its Constitutional Significance
- Unit – II Britain and War of American Independence; Policy towards Ireland; Impact of French Revolution on Britain; Struggle against Napoleon Bonaparte
- Unit – III Mercantile System and British Colonialism; Origins of Industrial Revolution; Agrarian Revolution and its Impact; Increase in Trade and Commerce
- Unit – IV Society and Social Change: Peasants, Working Class, Capitalist Class and the Bourgeoisie; Methodist and Evangelical Movements

References

- Adams, G.B. *The Constitutional History of England*
- Briggs, A. *Age of Empowerment 1784-1867*
- Clapham, J.H. *An Economic History of Modern Britain, 3 vols.*
- Coleman, D.C. *The Economy of England 1450-1750* Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.) *Adhunik Pashchim Ka Uday* (Hindi) Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.) *Britain Ka Itihas* (Hindi)
- Hill C. *The Century of Revolutions*
- Hill, C. *The World Turned Upside Down*
- Hobsbawm, E.J. *Industry and Empire*

- Jones, J.R. *The Revolution of 1688 in England*
- Joliffe *Constitutional History of England Since 1485*
- Marriot, J.A.R. *English Political Institutions*
- Mathias, Peter *The First Industrial Nation*
- Morgan, Kenneth O. *The Oxford Illustrated History of Britain Vols. 1 & 2*
Muir, Ramsay *A Short History of British Commonwealth*
- Peling, H. *A History of British Trade Unionism*
- Russell, C. *The Crisis of Parliaments 1509-1660*
- Stone, Lawrence *Crisis of the Aristocracy*
- Stone, Lawrence *Causes of the English Revolution*
- Thomson, M.A. *A Constitutional History of England 1642-1801*
- Thompson, E.P. *Making of the English Working Class*
- Traveyan, G.M. *English Social History*
- Ward, J.T. (ed) *Popular Movements*
- Watson, R.W.S. *Britain in Europe 1789-1914*
- Webb, R.K. *Modern England (From 18th Century to Present)*
- White, R.J. *The Making of English Constitution*

105 E: History of Imperial Russia-I (1855-1917)

- Unit – I Reforms of Alexander -II: Abolition of Serfdom and its Results; Other Reforms – Local Government, Educational, Legal, Military and Financial
- Unit – II Problem of Multilingual Groups and Policy of Russification; Economic and Industrial Development in the 19th Century
- Unit – III Growth of Revolutionary Ideas in Russia: Populism; Nihilism; Social Democrats; Marxism – Bolsheviks and Mensheviks
- Unit – IV The Russo-Japanese War; Revolution of 1905: Causes and Consequences; The Constitutional Monarchy 1905-1917; Russia and World War - I

References

- Dukes, Paul *A History of Russia*
- Hans, Konn *Basic History of Modern Russia*
- Hobsbawm, Eric *Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century*
- Kirchnev, Walter *History of Russia*
- Kohan, Lionel *The Making of Modern Russia*
- Lenin, V.I. *The Development of Capitalism in Russia*

- Milicakov, P. Seignobos *History of Russia*, Vol. III
Omytryshyn, Besil
A History of Russia
- Semirnov, T.L. (ed.) *A Short History of U.S.S.R.*, 2 Vols.
- Seton-Watson, H *The Decline of Imperial Russia*
- Stevenson, David *The Outbreak of the First World War*
- Sumner, R.H. *A Survey of Russian History*
- Thanden, Edward, C. *Russia Since 1801*
- Thronton, Anderson *Russian Political Thought*
- Watson, Seton *The Russian Empire*
- Westwood, J.N. *Endurance and Endeavour*

Semester II

Major Currents in Historical Thought

- Unit I** Origins of Historical narrative, Greek and Latin Historiography: Herodotus, Thucydides, Polybius, Livy, Tacitus, St. Thomas Aquinas, St. Augustine & Church historiography.
- Unit II** Chinese tradition: Ssuma-chian.
- Unit III** Ancient Indian Historical tradition: Kalhana
- Unit IV** Islamic Historical tradition: Ibnkaldum, Al-Beruni, Ziauddin Beruni, Abul Fazal
- Unit V** Renaissance: General characteristics, Age of Enlightenment, Romanticism, Voltaire, Gibbon, Acton.
- Unit VI** Rise of Modern Historiography: Empirical tradition, Bury; Universalist/Idealist tradition: Toynbee, Spengler; Positivist tradition: August Comte, Ranke; Annales tradition: Marc Bloch, Braudel, Lucienfebure, Marxist Tradition: E.P. Thompson & E.J. Hobsbawm.

Books & References

- A History of Historical Writing, Vol-I and 2, J.W. Thompson and Bernard Holm, New York, Macmillan 1942.
- The Blackwell Dictionary of Historians, John cannon, et. al.(ed), Oxford Basil Blackwell 1988. The Annales Historians–Critical Assessment, Vol-I, Stuart Clark, London, Routledge,1999.
- The Idea of History, R.G. Collingwood, Oxford, OUP, 1946.
- In Defence of History, Richard J. Evans, London Granta Books 1997. Studies in Indo-Muslim Historical Writing, Peter Hardy, London, 1997
- Historians of Medieval India, (ed.) Mohibbul Hassan, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan, 1968. An introduction to the study of Indian History, D.D. Kosambi,

1956.

- Historiography in Modern India, R.C. Majumdar, Bombay, Asia publishing house 1967 Ancient Indian Historians, V.S. Pathak, London, Asia publishing House 1963.

Contemporary World (Part-II : 1945-2003)

Unit I Cold war & its effects

- Cold war & bilateralism in world politics: background & responsibility, pacts & treaties, tensions & rivalries.
- Historical context of the emergence of Third World : principle of non-aligned movement; conferences in this regard.
- Americanization of Western Europe: Truman doctrine, Marshall plan, American foreign policy since 1945.
- Korean War: background, America's role & Internalization of the Korean conflict. Vietnam War & its impact
- Cuba & USA in Latin America
- Middle East in world politics; birth of Israel, The Palestinian question, Oil diplomacy, 1979 Iranian revolution, Iraq-Kuwait conflict, Gulf-war
- Indo-Pakistan relations, Kashmir question, Bangladesh war

Unit II

- Age of Progress (economic & social)
- Industry, agriculture, science, technology, communication, information Civil rights movements, apartheid, feminism

Unit III

- Disintegration of Socialist bloc, end of cold war.
- Genesis & process of disintegration – its impact on society & politics — from bi-polar to uni- polar world.
- Concept of globalization: Historical context, Instruments International Terrorism: its impact on world politics
- U.S. aggression on Iraq-2003: background & nature.

Books & References

- The world since 1945, Keith Robbins, 1998
- The History of the World, Eric Hobsbawn (1914-1991)1996 Encyclopedia Brittanica, 2005

Indian National Movement (1905-1947)

Unit I Rise of Extremism: Policy and Programme of the Extremists, Bal Gangadhar Tilak, Bipin Chandra Pal, Lala Lajpat Rai and Aurobindo Ghosh.
Difference between the Moderates and the Extremists, Surat Split.
Militant Revolutionary Activities in India and Abroad.

Unit II The Home Rule League and Mrs. Annie Besant, British Attitude towards the League, Congress League Alliance.1916,
The Swaraj Party : Its Programme and Aims.

Unit III

- Mahatma Gandhi and his Movements:
- The Non-Co-operation Movement
1920-1922.
- The Civil Disobedience
Movement.
- First phase 1930-1931.
- Gandhi Irwin pact 1931 Second
phase 1932-1934.
- The Quit India
Movement-1942.
- Second world war.
- Individual
Satyagraha.
Cripps Mission
- its failure.
- Economic
hardships

Unit IV Birth of Muslim League-1906.

- Activities and growth of League till 1916.
- Activities of the Muslim League and demand for Pakistan.

Unit V The Peasant Movements 1920-1930, U.P. Kisan Sabha, Mapilla Revolt, Bardoli Satyagraha.

Unit VI The rise and growth of Leftist Movement.
Growth and activities of the Communists and the Socialists.

Unit VII Subhash Chandra Bose and the Indian National Congress, Forward Block.
Activities of Subhash Chandra Bose outside India.

Unit VIII Partition of India. Circumstances and Historical factors. Causes responsible for the Partition.

Books & References

- History of the Indian National Congress(Vol-II), Patabhi Sitaramaya Leftist Movement in India, S.R. Choudhary
- History of the Freedom Movement(Vol-III), R.C. Mazumdar
- Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India & India's struggle for Independence & Modern India, Bipin Chandra.
- The Extremist Challenge, Amallesh Tripathi.
- History of the Freedom Movement in India (Vol-IV), Tara Chand. The Emergence of the Indian National Congress, S.R. Mehrotra. The Emergence of the Indian Nationalism, Anil Seal.
- Modern India, Sumit Sarkar.
- A Documentary Study of British Policy towards Indian Nationalism, B.L. Grover. Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Peasant struggles in India, A.R. Desai. The Partition of India, (ed) Philips and Wainwright.
- The Rise of Muslims in Indian Politics(1888-1905), Rafiq Zakaria

Environmental Crisis and World Religions

Unit I World Religions, Science, Technology and Environment

Unit II Christianity and the Environment

Unit III Islam and the Present Ecology

Unit IV Ecology-A Zoroastrian experience, Buddhism and ecology, Jainism and environmental harmony.

Unit V Sikhism and the present ecology

Unit VI Environmental protection in Hindu Religion

Unit VII World Religions and Environmental Imperatives.

Books & References

- Paristhiti evam Paryavaran (Hindi), Harish Chandravayas, Panchshil Prakashan, Jaipur. Paryavaran ki Sanskriti (Hindi), Shubhra Patva, Vagdevi Prakashan, Bikaner.
- Paryavaran ki Rajniti (Hindi), Lata Joshi, Anamika Publishers&Distributers,2001 Himalaya Bachao (Hindi), Sundarlal Patwa (ed.).
- Paryavaran Sanskriti, Pradusan evam Sanrakshan (Hindi), Pt. Nityanand Mishra, Almora

Book Depot. Social Ecology, Ramachandra Guha, (ed) Delhi.

- Indian Environmental Politics, Programming and Stewardship, O.P. Dwivedi, 1997, Macmillan, London.
- Environmental Politics in Third World, O.P. Dwivedi.
- Explorations in Environmental History, Samuel P. Hays, 1998, Pitsburg U.S.A.

Governance in Ancient India/History of Ideas

- Unit I** Political Institutions of Vedic Period: Central Assemblies, Sabha, Samiti, Paura Janpad, Vidhatha.
- Unit II** Council of Ministers [Mantriparishad], Constitutions and Functions. Qualifications of Ministers.
- Unit III** Inter State Relations-Mandala Theory, Espionage.
- Unit IV** Government: Mauryan Administration; Gupta Administration; Administration of Harsha.
- Unit V** Administrative system under the Cholas.
- Unit VI** Judiciary,Court-Procedureand punishment.

Books & References

- Hindu polity IInd ed, K.P. Jayaswal, (English & Hindi) Corporate life in Ancient India, R.C. Mazumdar.
- State and Government in Ancient India (English & Hindi), A S. Altekar Hindu Revenue System, U N. Ghosal.
- Local Government in Ancient India, K. Mukherjee. Studies of Indian History and Culture, U N. Ghosal The Wonder That Was India, A L. Basham.
- History of Dharma Shastra, Vol-3, P.V Kane.

History of Ideas in Medieval India

- Unit I** A Critical study of sources, historian's conception, ideas. Tahkik-ma-lil Hind (Al-Beruni), Tabkat-i-Nasiri (Minhaj), Barani's conception of History, Tarikh-i-Firozshahi, Fatwa-i-Jahandari.
- Unit II** Mystic Ideology: The Mystic path, service to humanity, pacifism and non-violence, Chishti attitude towards the State, Suhrawardi attitude towards State.
- Unit III** Historians and Histories of Mughal Empire in Akbar's reign, Views of members of Din-I-Ilahi, Abul Fazal's ideas of history: Akbarnama, Tabkat-i-Akbari, Khwaja Nizamuddin's treatment of history, Muntakhab-ut-Tawarikh Badauni's treatment of history.
- Unit IV** Babarnama, Jahangirnama, Padshahnama.
- Unit V** Travels: Manucci, Bernier, Ibn Batuta.

Books & References

- Historians of Indian Pakistan and Ceylon, C.H. Philips Ideas of History in Medieval India, J.N. Sarkar.
- History of India as told by its own Historians, Elliot & Dawson. Historians of Medieval India, M Hasan.
- Some Historians of Medieval India, B.N. Lunia.
 - i) Abul Fazal, Aini-i-Akbari,
 - ii) Barani, Tarkh-i-Firoj Shahi.
 - iii) Badauni, untakhab-ul-Tawarikh.
 - iv) Travel Accounts of Ibn Batuta, Bernier & Mannuci.

History of Ideas in Modern India

Unit I Colonialism & emergence of new political ideas-Utilitarianism, Liberalism, Nationalism, Democracy, Socialism, Communalism, Secularism.

Unit II Pacifism-John Ruskin & Leo Tolstoy: Impact on Indian Thought

Unit III Ideas of dissent & protest: Constitutional Opposition: Dada Bhai Naoroji; Gokhale; Swadeshi & Boycott; Passive Resistance; Satyagraha & Civil disobedience. Total Revolution.

Unit IV Gandhian social philosophy, Its source, ideas on religion, civilization, social reform & education, emphasis on villages, women's rights, harijan uplift, struggle against casteism etc.

Unit V Sarvodaya & Bhoodan; Integral Humanism & Radical Humanism.

Books & References

- The English Utilitarian and India, Eric Stokes. British attitudes towards India, G.D. Bearce. Hind Swaraj, M.K. Gandhi.
- Essays on Gandhian politics, (ed) Ravindra Kumar.
- Gokhale, The Indian Moderates and the British Raj, B.R. Nanda.
- Ruskin and Gandhi, McLaughlin Elizabeth T., London, Buckell. Univ. Press 1979.
- M.N. Roy and Radical Humanism, Bhattacharya G.P., Bombay, A .J.B.H. Wadia Publication 1961.
- Colonialism, Tradition and Reforms : An Analysis of Gandhi's Political Discourses, Parekh, Bhikku, New Delhi, Sage publications 1989.
- Civil Society: History and Possibilities, (ed) Sudipta Karaj and Sunil Khilnami, New Delhi, Foundation Books 2000.
- Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World : A Derivative Discourse, Chatterjee, Partha, Delhi,1986, .
- Culture, Ideology and Hegemony: Intellectual and Social Consciousness in Colonial India, Pannikar K.N., New Delhi, 1995.