



**MADHYANCHAL**  
PROFESSIONAL UNIVERSITY

**Draft Rules & Syllabus for the**  
**BALLB (Hons.)**

**SCHEME BA.LLB (Hons.)**

**Course and Semester ::B.A.LLB (Hons.) –I SEM**

S.No	Subject Code	Subject Name	Internal		End Semester		Credits			Total Credits
			Maximum Marks	Minimum Marks	Maximum Marks	Minimum Marks	L	T	P	
1	BALLB-101	Environmental Studies	30	12	70	28	4	1	-	5
2	BALLB-102	Political Science-I	30	12	70	28	4	1	-	5
3	BALLB-103	History-I	30	12	70	28	4	1	-	5
4	BALLB-104	Economics-I	30	12	70	28	4	1	-	5
5	BALLB-105	Law of Torts	30	12	70	28	4	1	-	5
6	BALLB-106	Law of Contract With Specific Relief- I	30	12	70	28	4	1	-	5
<b>Total</b>										<b>30</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>Max Marks(END SEMESTER) = 600</b>							

**SCHEME BA.LLB (Hons.)**

**Course and Semester ::B.A.LLB (Hons.) –II SEM**

S.No	Subject Code	Subject Name	Internal		End Semester		Credits			Total Credits
			Maximum Marks	Minimum Marks	Maximum Marks	Minimum Marks	L	T	P	
1	BALLB-201	English	30	12	70	28	4	1	-	5
2	BALLB-202	Political Science-II	30	12	70	28	4	1	-	5
3	BALLB-203	History–II	30	12	70	28	4	1	-	5
4	BALLB-204	Economics-II	30	12	70	28	4	1	-	5
5	BALLB-205	Law of Contract-II	30	12	70	28	4	1	-	5
6	BALLB-206	Constitutional Law-I	30	12	70	28	4	1	-	5
<b>Total</b>										<b>30</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>			<b>Max Marks(END SEMESTER) = 600</b>							

**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION**

**BA.LL.B. (HONS.) FIVE YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR**

**I SEMESTER**

BALLB 101	ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES
BALLB 102	POLITICAL SCIENCE-I
BALLB 103	HISTORY I
BALLB 104	ECONOMICS-I
BALLB 105	LAW OF TORTS INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT AND CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS
BALLB 106	LAW OF CONTRACT-I

**II SEMESTER**

BALLB 201	ENGLISH
BALLB 202	POLITICAL SCIENCE-II
BALLB 203	HISTORY-II
BALLB 204	ECONOMICS-II
BALLB 205	LAW OF CONTRACT-II
BALLB 206	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I

## **SECOND YEAR**

### **III SEMESTER**

BALLB 301	POLITICAL SCIENCE- III	
BALLB 302	LEGAL LANGUAGE/LEGAL WRITING INCLUDING GENERAL ENGLISH	
BALLB-303	ECONOMICS III	
BALLB-304	FAMILY LAW I (HINDU LAW)	
BALLB-305	HUMAN RIGHTS LAW & PRACTICE	
BALLB-306	CONSTITUTION - II	

### **IV SEMESTER**

BALLB-401	POLITICAL SCIENCE IV	
BALLB-402	HINDI-I (Optional)	
BALLLB-403	HISTORY–III	
BALLB-404	ADMINISTRATIVE LAW	
BALLB-405	FAMILY LAW II (MUSLIM LAW)	
BALLB-406	OFFENCE AGAINST CHILD & JUVENILE	

## **THIRD YEAR**

### **V SEMESTER**

BALLB-501	POLITICAL SCIENCE V	
BALLB-502	HINDI– II(Optional)	
BALLB-503	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW	
BALLB-504	LABOUR & INDUSTRIAL LAW	
BALLB-505	LAW OF CRIMES-I (PENAL CODE)	
BALLB-506	JURISPRUDENCE (LEGAL METHOD, INDIAN LEGAL SYSTEM)	

## **VI SEMESTER**

- BALLB-601 POLITICAL SCIENCE-VI
- BALLB-602 HINDI LANGUAGE – III (Optional )
- BALLB-603 INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW
- BALLB-604 GENDER JUSTICE & FEMINIST  
JURISPRUDENCE
- BALLB-605 LAW OF CRIMES -II (CRIMINAL PROCEDURE  
CODE)
- BALLB-606 INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES AND  
PRINCIPLES OF LEGISLATION

## **FOURTH YEAR**

## **VII SEMESTER**

- BALLB-701 PROPERTY LAW
- BALLB-702 COMPANY LAW
- BALLB-703 LAND LAWS INCLUDING TENURE AND  
TENANCY SYSTEM
- BALLB-704 BANKING LAW
- BALLB-705 PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND PROFESSIONAL  
ACCOUNTING SYSTEM

## **VIII SEMESTER**

- BALLB-801 LAW OF EVIDENCE
- BALLB-802 HEALTH LAW
- BALLB-803 PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY
- BALLB-804 LAW ON CORPORATE FINANCE
- BALLB-805 ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

## **FIFTH YEAR**

## **IX SEMESTER**

- BALLB-901 PRINCIPLE OF TAXATION LAW
- BALLB-902 LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT-INCLUDING  
PANCHAYAT ADMINISTRATION
- BALLB-903 MEDIA AND LAW
- BALLB-904 INSURANCE LAW
- BALLB-905 MOOT COURT EXERCISE AND  
INTERNSHIP

## **X SEMESTER**

- BALLB-1001 CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND  
LIMITATION ACT
- BALLB-1002 PROBATION AND PAROLE
- BALLB-1003 WOMEN AND CRIMINAL LAW
- BALLB-1004 INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LAW
- BALLB-1005 DRAFTING, PLEADING AND  
CONVEYANCE

## **B.A.LLB (Hons.) FIRST YEAR**

### **I SEMESTER**

#### **PAPER-1 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

##### **UNIT-I ENVIRONMENT**

Meaning, structure & type of environment, components of environment and society environment and resources. Man environment relationship, approach to study, man interaction with environment (historical to present day).

## **UNIT-II ENVIRONMENT DEGRADATION**

Meaning of degradation, types of degradation, process of degradation, cause of degradation, religious & philosophical factors of deforestation agricultural development & degradation population growth & degradation, urbanization & degradation, modern technology & degradation.

## **UNIT-III ECOLOGY**

Definition of ecology & ecosystem. Types of ecosystem, components of ecosystem, functions of ecosystem, productivity & stability of ecosystems Environmental disasters: meaning & concepts, types of hazard & disaster, man induced & natural hazards, global warming, ozone depletion, green house effect & other major environmental problem, biodiversity.

## **UNIT-IV ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION**

Air, water, solid, noise pollution Meaning, definition, source, types, adverse effects & methods of control.

## **UNIT-V ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING & MANAGEMENT**

Concepts, aspects and Approaches, resources management, ecological Mgt. Biosphere Reserves, Management of wild life. Environmental Regulation and Rules: Vision of environment by Govt. of India, Environmental Policy, waste disposal rules and laws and legislation enacted by Parliament for environmental protection.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1: Environmental Geography by Savinder Singh.
- 2: Environmental Concept/Issue by Rupa And Co.
- 3: Environment Rules and Regulation.
- 4: Environment Mgt. Vikas Publication by G.N. Pandey

## **B.A.LLB (Hons.) FIRST YEAR**

### **I SEMESTER**

#### **PAPER-2 POLITICAL SCIENCE I**

### **UNIT I CONCEPT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

Political Science - Nature and Scope, Relation of Political Science to other social sciences-(Sociology, History, Psychology and Geography).

## **UNIT-II STATE AND IT'S AUTHORITY**

State-origin and development, Power and authority, State-essential elements, Sovereignty.

## **UNIT III RIGHTS, DUTIES, PRIVILEGES, CIVIL LIBERTIES OF CITIZENS**

Rights of citizens, Theories of rights, Rights and duties. Human rights, Liberty, Equality and law.

## **UNIT IV SYSTEM OF GOVERNANCE**

Democracy-Meaning and kinds, Theories of Representation, Development and Welfare state, Legislative, Executive and Judiciary, Theory of separation of power.

## **UNIT V CONSTITUTION AND KINDS OF GOVERNMENT**

Constitution-meaning and kinds. Kinds of Government - Dictatorship, Parliamentary and presidential, Unitary and federal, Party system, Pressure groups and women's groups, Constitutionalism.

### **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY:**

1. Principles of Politics - Dr. Pukhraj Jain
2. Principles of politics - Garner
3. Principle and Theory - Urmila Sharma & S.K. Sharma
4. Principles of Political Science – Dr. A.C. Kapoor

## **B.A.LLB (Hons.) FIRST YEAR**

### **I SEMESTER**

#### **PAPER-III HISTORY-I**

### **UNIT I CONCEPT**

Meaning of History, Nature Scope and Importance in human life, Ancient Indian cultural Heritage, Indus Valley Civilization, Aryan Civilization with special study of social and political life.



## **UNIT II ANCIENT HISTORY**

Study of ancient Republic, Maurya Administration, Central, Provincial Administration, Revenue Policy

## **UNIT III PRE-ISLAMIC HISTORY OF INDIA**

Gupta Period-Central provinces, Deccan policy of administration, Development of feudal System.

## **UNIT IV ISLAMIC STATE**

Nature of Islamic State, Advent of Islamic rule in India, Impact of Islamic rule on political, social religious and cultural life of India, Interaction between two diversified cultures.

## **UNIT V ADMINISTRATION AND VARIOUS FORMS – GROWTH & JURIDICAL SYSTEMS**

Administration During Sultanate age with reference to cultural administration, Administration during Mughal Period, central administration, provincial administration, local administration and land revenue policy.

Legal & Judicial system in ancient Indian Maurya Dynasty, Gupta, Harsh Dynasty. Legal & Judicial system during medieval India, 1206 to 1707 A.D. sultanate age & Mughal period.

## **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY -**

1. Dr. V.D. Mahajan - Ancient India
2. R.C. Majumdar - Ancient India
3. R.S. Tripathi - History of Ancient India
4. A.K. Khurana - Ancient and Medieval History
5. M.D. Ahmed - The Administration of justice Medieval Era

## **B.A.LLB (Hons.) FIRST YEAR**

### **I SEMESTER**

#### **PAPER-4 ECONOMICS-I**

### **UNIT-I NATURE AND RATIONALE OF ECONOMICS**

Definition and subject matter of economics, Economic offences and its impact on economy, Economics as a basis of social welfare and social Justice, economic concentration, Free Enterprise. capitalism. Socialism, Mixed economy and Economic Planning.

## **UNIT-II BASIC CONCEPTS AND PRINCIPLES**

Human wants, necessary comforts and luxuries, The law of Demand-Elasticity of demand, Market-Meaning and types, Determination of price in a market, control of monopolies, Types of Business organisations.

## **UNIT-III MEANS OF PRODUCTION AND RESPECTIVE CONCEPTS**

Factors of production-Labour and its Productivity, Wages-Systems of wage payment, minimum wages., Money-Functions and importance of money, inflation Capital-capital formation.

## **UNIT – IV DEVELOPMENT AND THEORIES OF GROWTH**

Economic Development, problems of economic development, Development strategies-International comparisons. Theories of economic growth, Stages of economic growth by Rostow Keynes, Model of economic development. Economic development model by Nurkse shumpiter.

## **UNIT-V MONEY, BANKING, INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTION OF MONEY AND ECONOMIC FEDERALISM**

Banking-Functions of commercial Banks. Functions of Reserve Bank as central Bank., Money Market, credit and bank, Rural Money market. Monetary and fiscal policy Taxation. International monetary fund & International bank of reconstruction and development. Centre State financial relations.

## **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

- (1) Indian Economy Since Independence - Uma Kapil
- (2) Indian Economy - Dutt R.
- (3) Indian Economy - Misra & Puri
- (4) Indian Economy - Prasad K.N.
- (5) Indian Economy Problem of Devlp. Planning - Agrawal A.N.
- (6) Economics of Industrialization - Prasad Kedarnath
- (7) Survey of Indian Economy - Munjal S.
- (8) Encyclopaedia of Economic Development - Jalan P.K.

## **B.A.LLB (Hons.) FIRST YEAR I SEMESTER**

**PAPER-5    LAW OF TORTS INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT AND CONSUMER  
PROTECTION LAWS**

## **UNIT-I EVOLUTION OF LAW OF TORTS**

England.- Forms of action, specific remedies from case to case, India - principles of justice equity and good conscience-unmodified character- advantages and disadvantages

### **DEFINITION, NATURE, SCOPE AND OBJECTS OF TORT**

A wrongful act- violation of duty imposed by law, duty which is owed to people generally (in rem) - damnum sine injuria and injuria sine damnum doctrine and applicability, Tort distinguished from crime and breach of contract and trusts, The contract of unliquidated damages, Changing scope of law of torts : expanding character of duties owed to people generally due to complexities of modern society, Objects-prescribing standards of human conduct, redressal of wrongs by payment of compensation, proscribing unlawful conduct by injunction.

### **UNIT-II JUSTIFICATION IN TORT**

Volenti non fit injuria, Necessity, private and public, Plaintiffs default, Act of God, Inevitable accident, Private defense, Statutory authority, Judicial and quasi-judicial acts, Parental and quasi-parental authority, Extinguishment of liability in certain situations

### **UNIT-III DOCTRINE OF SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY AND ITS RELEVANCE IN INDIA**

Vicarious Liability, Torts against persons and personal relations, Defamation, Parental relations, master and servant relation, Malicious prosecution, wrongful confinement, Wrongs affecting property, Trespass to land, Constitutional torts and Public liability for victim's compensation.

### **UNIT-IV NEGLIGENCE**

Basic concepts, Theories of negligence, Contributory negligence, Special situations of negligence – Lazardous Substance and Machinery, product liability, liability towards ultimate transferee.

### **NUISANCE**

Definition essentials and types, Acts of obstructions (view and formation of queues), Absolute and Strict liability

Legal remedies, Award of damages, Injunction, Extra-legal remedies

### **UNIT-V CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT**

Concept and definition of Consumer and service, Unfair trade practices, Supply of essential commodities and services, Enforcement of consumer rights

### **MOTOR VEHICLE ACT**

ypes of Accident, At road intersections, collision, involving children, excessive speed, in floods, pedestrian, Running over cyclist and Hit and run case, Compensation and Right to Just Compensation, Claims and Claim Tribunal – Composition, Powers, Procedure and appeal against its orders., Liability – Insurance company, Third Party, Vicarious Liability Fault and no Fault liability, Right to fixed compensation.

### **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

1. Salmond and Heuston - On the Law of Torts (2000) Universal Delhi.
2. D.D. Basu, The Law of Torts (1982), Kamal, Calcutta.
3. B.M. Gandhi, Law of Tort (1987), Eastern, Lucknow
4. P.S. Achuthan Pillai, The law of Tort (199t) Eastern, Lucknow.
5. Ratanlal & Dhirajal, The Law of Torts (1997), universal, Delhi

## **B.A.LLB (Hons.) FIRST YEAR**

### **I SEMESTER**

#### **PAPER-6 LAW OF CONTRACT-I**

### **UNIT-I INTRODUCTION**

History and nature of contracted obligations, Agreement and contract : definitions, elements and kinds of contract, Proposal and acceptance, Consideration, Theories of Contract

## **UNIT-II CAPACITY TO CONTRACT**

Free consent, Undue Influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake, Unlawful considerations and objects, Fraudulent.

## **UNIT-III VOID AND VOID ABLE AGREEMENTS**

Injurious to person or property, Immoral, Against public policy, Void and void able agreements, Contract without consideration, Agreements in restraint of marriage, trade etc, Contingent contract, Wagering contract and its exception.

## **UNIT-IV CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS**

Contractual obligations – remedies, discharge of Damages, remoteness of damages, ascertainment of damages

Government Contracts, Quasi Contract – Obligations.

## **UNIT-V SPECIFIC RELIEF ACT**

Specific performance of contract and Specific Relief Act, Contract that can be specifically enforced & that cant be enforced, Persons against whom specific enforcement can be ordered, Rescission and cancellation of contracts and documents, Injunctions, temporary, perpetual, Mandatory, Obligatory, Declaratory Decree, Discretion and powers of court.

## **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

1. Beasten (ed.) Anson's Law of Contract (27 ed. 1998).
2. P.S. Atiya, Introduction to the Law of Contract 1992 reprint (Clare don Law Series).
3. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract (2000) Eastern, Lucknow.
4. G.C. Cheshire, and H.S. Fifott and M.P. Furnston, Law of Contract (1992) ELBS with Butterworth's.
5. M. Krishnan Nair, Law of Contracts, (1998).
6. G.H. Trellat, Law of Contracts, Sweet & Maxwell (1997 reprint).
7. R.K. Abhichandani, (ed.) Pollock & Mulla on the Indian Contract and the Specific Relief Act (1999) Tripathi.
8. Banerjee, S.C. Law of Specific Relief (1998), Universal.

**B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) FIRST YEAR  
SEMESTER - II  
PAPER –1 ENGLISH**

## **UNIT-I VOCABULARY**

Foreign words and phrases, Set expressions and phrases, One word substitution, Words often confused , Synonyms and Antonyms, especially Legal words

## **UNIT-II COMPREHENSION SKILLS**

Comprehension of Legal texts, Common logical fallacies, Comprehending legal passages through queries

## **UNIT-III DRAFTING SKILLS**

Legal Drafting, Preparing legal briefs, Precis and summary

## **UNIT-IV GRAMMAR**

Cohesive Devices, Combination of sentences, Sentence structures, verb patterns., Modals, Possessives and 'Self' forms

## **UNIT-V COMPOSITION AND TRANSLATION**

Legal topics for essay writing, Translation and Transliteration.

### **Select Bibliography**

1. M.C. Setalwad : Common Law in India.
2. Denning : 'Due process of Law'
3. I. Abidi : 'Law and Language'.
4. Glanville Williams : Learning the law.
5. J.C. Nesfield : 'English Grammar.'

**B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) FIRST YEAR  
SEMESTER - II  
PAPER -2 POLITICAL SCIENCE-II**

## **UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

Meaning and definition of public administration, Scope & nature, Basic principles of Public administration.

## **UNIT-II PRIVATE AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

Organisation, Board of Directors, General Manager, Chief Executive Officer (C.E.O.) in private and Public Administration, Line and staff agencies.

## **UNIT III PUBLIC FINANCE, GOVT. SERVICES AND PARLIAMENT**

Public Corporations, Civil Services and Public Service Commission, Recruitment training, Promotion, Transfer increment and retirement, Public finance and budget, Financial administration in India, Parliamentary control over finance.

## **UNIT IV PANCHAYATI RAJ**

Centralization and decentralization, Panchayati Raj in Indian States, Public Administration & Law-Judiciary

## **UNIT V PUBLIC RELATIONS AND PUBLIC OPINION**

Public Relations, Planning in India, Ombudsman, Right to information, Public Opinion

### **Select Bibliography**

1. R.B. Jain – Public Administration in India – Deep & Deep Delhi.
  2. Noshiar Singh – India Administration – Kitabmahal Agra
  3. Dr. B.L. Fadia – Public Administration – Pratiyogita Sahitya and Sons
  4. S.A. Pakkar – Public Administration – Serials Publication New Delhi.
  5. S.L. Goyal - Public Administration - Deep & Deep Delhi.
- Dr. M.P. Sharma/Dr. R.L. Sharma - Public Administration- Kitabmahal, Allahabad, Agra

## **B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) FIRST YEAR SEMESTER - II PAPER –3 HISTORY-II**

### **UNIT-I INTRODUCTION**

Early contact of India with European; Portuguese; Dutch English and French – their trade activities, East

India Company, French and others, Establishment of British power in Bengal, Clive, Warren- Hastings, Wellesley, William Bentinck and Dalhousie (Administration & social reforms System).

## **UNIT-II 1857 FIRST WAR OF INDEPENDENCE AND RENAISSANCE**

Revolt of 1857, causes, results and nature of the revolt, Renaissance – Social and religions reforms., Brahma Samaj, Arya Samaj, Prarathana Samaj, Theosophical Society, Ram Krishna Mission and its impact on Indian Culture.

## **UNIT-III NATIONAL MOVEMENT**

National Movement, Rise of National Movement, Causes, Impact of European Liberal thoughts, Establishment of Indian National Congress, A brief History of India with special reference to Lord Lytton, Ripon and Curzon.

## **UNIT-IV NON COOPERATION MOVEMENT**

Role of Mahatma Gandhi in National Movement and some important Movement, Non-co-operation Movement Civil Disobedience Movement, Khilafat Movement and Quit India Movement, Partition of India and Indian Independence.

## **UNIT-V EAST INDIA COMPANY**

Legal and Judicial Systems and reforms during East India Company from 1765-1857.

### **Select Bibliography –**

1. British Rule in India and After. – V.D. Mahajan.
2. Modern Indian History. – L.P. Sharma.
3. A New Book of Modern History. – Grover & Sethy.
4. Advanced History of India. – (Majumdar, Roy Chaudhary and Dutt).
5. Freedom Struggle. – Bipin Chandra.
6. The Political, Legal and Military History – H.S. Bhatia.
7. Evolution of Indian Culture. – B.N. Luniya.
8. Land Marks in Indian Legal History. – V.D. Kulsreshth.

## **B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) FIRST YEAR SEMESTER - II**

### **PAPER –4 ECONOMICS-II**

## **UNIT-I INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN ECONOMY**

Trends of Population growth and its problems Estimates of National Income in India, Post Independence

economic policy in India (1991), Unemployment and employment generation schemes in India, Poverty and Special study of rural poverty in India.

## **UNIT-II INDIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**

Planning process, Priorities between agriculture & Industries, The role of Public, private & Joint sectors. Large, medium & small scale industries, Regulation control of private sector : Role of capital formation.

## **UNIT-III FOREIGN INVESTMENTS & INTERNAL FINANCE**

Deficit financing international investments, International aid, Labour relations in India.

## **UNIT-IV IMPORT AND EXPORT POLICIES**

Exim Policy, Export promotion & import substitution, Balance of payment, Free trade, protection.

## **UNIT-V : AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS :**

Basic characteristics of an under developed economy, Evolution of agrarian Relations, Land reforms, causes of low, Agricultural productivity, Commercialization of Agriculture

# **B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) FIRST YEAR SEMESTER – II**

## **PAPER –5 CONTRACT LAW-II**

### **UNIT-I INDEMNITY**



The Concept, Need for indemnity to facilitate commercial transactions, Method of creating indemnity obligations, Definition of indemnity, Nature and extent of liability of the indemnifier, Commencement of liability of the indemnifier, Situations of various types of indemnity creations, Documents agreements of indemnity, Nature of indemnity clauses, Indemnity in case of International transactions, Indemnity by Governments during interstate transactions

## **GUARANTEE**

The concepts, Definition of guarantee: as distinguished from indemnity, Basic essentials for a valid guarantee contract, The place of consideration and the criteria for ascertaining the existence of consideration in guarantee contracts, Position of minor and validity of guarantee when minor is the principal debtor creditor or surety, Continuing guarantee ,Nature of surety's liability ,Duration and termination of such liability, Illustrative situations of existence of continuing guarantee, Creation and identification of continuing guarantees, Letters of credit and bank guarantee as instances of guarantee transactions, Right of surety, Position of surety in the eye of law , Various judicial interpretations to protect the surety , Co-surety and manner of sharing liabilities and rights ,Extent of surety's liability , Discharge of surety's liability

## **UNIT-II BAILMENT**

Identification of bailment contracts in day-to-day life, Manner of creation of such contracts , Commercial utility of bailment contracts, Definition of bailment , Kinds of bailees , Duties of bailor and bailee towards each other , Rights of bailor and bailee, Finder of goods as a bailee, Liability towards the true owner, LI. Obligation to keep the goods safe, Right to dispose of the goods

## **PLEDGE**

Pledge: comparison with bailment, Commercial utility of pledge transactions , Definition of pledge under the Indian Contract Act , Other statutory regulations (State & Centre) regarding pledge, reasons for the same, Rights of the pawner and pawnee, Pawnee's right of sale as compared to that of an ordinary bailee, Pledge by certain specified persons mentioned in the Indian Contract Act

## **UNIT-III AGENCY**

Identification of different kinds of agency transactions in day-to-day life in the commercial world ,Kinds of agents and agencies ,Distinction between agent and servant ,Essentials of agency transaction,Various methods of creation of agency ,Delegation ,Duties and rights of agent ,Dope and extent of agent's authority ,Liability of the principal for acts of the agent including misconduct and tort of the agent',Liability of the agent towards the principal, Personal liability towards the parties ,Methods of termination of agency contract ,Liability of the principal and agent before and after such termination

## **UNIT-IV LAW RELATING TO PARTNERSHIP**

Definition and Nature of Partnership/Firm/Duties ,Relationship between partners mutual rights duties., Implied Authority of Partners, Emergency, Liability of Partners ,Doctrine of Holding out., Incoming and out going partner – their rights liabilities ,Dissolution – Kinds, consequences, Registration of firm and Effect of non registration.

## **UNIT-V SALE OF GOODS**

Concept of sale as a contract ,Illustrative instances of sale of goods and the nature of such contracts

,Essentials of contract sale ,Essential conditions in every contract of sale ,Implied terms in contract sale ,The rule of caveat emptor and the exceptions thereto under the sale of Goods Act ,Changing concepts of caveat emptor ,Effect and meaning of implied warranties in the sale ,Transfer of title and passing of risk ,Delivery of goods: various rules regarding delivery of goods ,Unpaid seller and his rights ,Remedies for breach of contract

**B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) FIRST YEAR**  
**SEMESTER - II**  
**PAPER –6 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I**

**UNIT-I INTRODUCTION**

Preamble, Nature of Indian Constitution, Characteristics of federalism, Unitary form of Government.

## **UNIT-II CITIZENSHIP, FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS**

Citizenship, State, Fundamental Rights – Equality, freedom and social control, personal liberty, changing dimensions of personal liberty, cultural and educational rights., Right to constitutional remedies

## **UNIT-III FUNDAMENTAL DUTIES, DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES**

Directive Principles of State policy, Inter relationship between fundamental rights and directive principles, Fundamental duties.

## **UNIT-IV UNION EXECUTIVE, LEGISLATURE AND JUDICIARY**

Union Executive – the President, Vice President, Union Legislature – Council of Ministers, Union Judiciary – Supreme Court.

## **UNIT-V STATE EXECUTIVE, LEGISLATURE AND JUDICIARY**

State Executive – Governor

State Legislature – Vidhan Sabha – Vidhan Parishad, State Judiciary – High Court.

## **SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY –**

1. V.N. Shukla Constitution of India
2. J.N. Pandey Constitutional law of India
3. D.D. Basu Constitution of India
4. M.P. Jain Constitution of India
5. H.M. Seervai Constitution law of India (Vols. 3)
6. Lippman Constitution law
7. Kauper Constitution law Cases and Materials

## **B.A.LLB (Hons.) SECOND YEAR**

### **III SEMESTER**

#### **PAPER-1 POLITICAL SCIENCE-III**

## **UNIT I POLITICAL THINKERS : FROM PLATO TO HOBBS**

Plato, Aristotle, Bentham, Cicero, Niccolo Machiavelli, Jean Bodin, Hume Grotius, Thomas Hobbes.

## **UNIT II POLITICAL THINKERS : LOCKE TO MARX**

John Locke, Rousseau, Montesquieu, Bentham, Edmund Burke 6. John Stuart Mill 7. John Austin, Karl Marx.

## **UNIT III IDEOLOGIES**

Liberalism, Individualism, Socialism, Marxism, Capitalism, Constitutionalism, Pluralism.

## **UNIT IV INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHTS : CLASSICAL ERA**

Hindu conception of State, Islamic conception of State, Christian Conception of State.

## **UNIT V INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHTS : RECENT ERA**

Gandhism-Sarvodaya, Kautilya's-Arth Shastra., 19th Century- Political ideals.

## **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

1. Urmila Sharma and S.K. Sharma Indian political thought, Atlantic Publishers and distributors, New Delhi.
2. N. Jaya Palan Comprehensive History of Political thought, Atlantic publishers, New Delhi.
3. Ebinstein, Great Political thinkers.

## **B.A.LLB (Hons.) SECOND YEAR III SEMESTER**

**PAPER-2 LEGAL LANGUAGE/LEGAL WRITING INCLUDING  
GENERAL ENGLISH**

## **UNIT – I INTRODUCTION TO LEGAL LANGUAGE**

Characteristics of Legal Language, History of Legal Language, Legal Language in India, English as a medium of communication for legal transaction in India.

### **INTRODUCTION TO ORAL COMMUNICATION SKILLS**

Passive and active listening - questioning - non-verbal communication, Listening comprehension,

## **UNIT –II VOCABULARY**

Consulting a dictionary - consulting a thesaurus, Synonyms and antonyms - related words - regular vocabulary exercises

### **PHONETICS THEORY AND PRACTICE**

The phonetic script, Consulting a dictionary for pronunciation - exercise with audio aids, Reading exercises - stress, accent and intonation suitable for Indian, speaker with emphasis on clarity of speech and felicity of expression, Reading comprehension principles and practice.

## **UNIT –III LEGAL TERMINOLOGY**

Terms used in civil law and criminal law, Latin words and expressions - law register

## **UNIT –IV FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF REPORT WRITING AND LEGAL WRITING**

Concision - clarity - cogency - simplicity of structure, Attention and awareness of practical legal import of sentences, Brief writing and drafting of report writing viz-Road accident, convocation held in University, Decision of Court (Civil and Criminal), Minutes of meeting, Complaint to police regarding Offence.

## **UNIT –V GENERAL LEGAL WRITINGS IN ENGLISH**

1. Writing of case comments

Ashby v/s White and others 2 Id Rayon 938

Donoughe v/s Stevenson, House of Lords (1932) Ac 562 (1932) All Er Rep.-1

Keshvananda Bharti v/s State of Kerala (AIR 1973 SC 1461)

Mohiri Biwi v/s Dharmdas Ghosh Privy Council (1903) 30 IA114.

Balfour v/s Balfour (1919) 2 KB 57.

Menka Gandhi v/s Union of India AIR 1978 SC 597.

Subhagwanti v/s Delhi Municipal Corporation AIR 1966 SC 1750

2. Essay writing on topics of legal interest

3. General guidelines relating to legal writing

## **B.A.LLB (Hons.) SECOND YEAR III SEMESTER**

**PAPER-3 ECONOMICS-III**

## **UNIT – I CONCEPTS AND RATIONALE OF PLANNING**

Planning in India, main objects of different five year plans, Achievements of Planning Progress and Problems, New economic reforms globalization and its impact on Indian economy, Regional disparity and government policy.

#### **UNIT – II ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**

Natural Resources and Economic Development, Economic backwardness, Determinants of economic development, Industrial Policy and economic development, Human capital and Human Resource Development.

#### **UNIT – III PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTOR**

Population policy of India, Main industries and Industrial Policy of India, Public Sector and Private sector in India's mixed economy, Performance of Public sector, Privatisation and its justification. Reserve Bank and Monetary Policy.

#### **UNIT – IV FOREIGN AID**

Parallel economy in India – Black money and its impact, Concentration of economic power and large industrial houses, Democracy and Political Corruption, Need for foreign Aid and Government Policy towards Foreign Debt and Investment. Impact of Foreign Aid.

#### **UNIT – V ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND ITS IMPACT**

Agriculture and Indian Economy, Economic history during British rule, Permanent Settlement in Bengal – Mahalwari and Ryotwari system, Rural indebtedness and co-operative credit, Decline of cottage and small industries and growth of modern industries, Recession and its impact, Development of Insurance in public and private sector, Centre state financial relations in India.

#### **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

1. Rudra dutt K.P.M. Sundaram, Indian Economy, S. Chand New Delhi.
2. A.N. Agrawal, Indian Economy Problems of Development and Planning Vishwa Prakashan.
3. Uma Kapila, Indian Economy, since independence, Academic foundation, Delhi

## **UNIT-I INTRODUCTION**

Nature of Hindu Law, Hinduism, Origin and Development, Definitions, Schools and Sources.

## **UNIT-II MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE**

Marriage, Kinds, nullity of marriage, Hindu marriage Act, 1955, Special marriage Act, 1954, Divorce, Judicial separation, Restitution of conjugal rights, Grounds for matrimonial remedies.

## **UNIT-III HINDU UNDIVIDED FAMILY**

Joint family (Hindu undivided family), Coparcenaries, property under *Mitakshara* and *Dayabhag.*, Partition and Re-union, women estate, stridhan.

## **UNIT-IV GIFT, WILLS AND ADOPTION**

Gifts, wills, Hindu adoption and maintenance Act, 1956, Hindu Minority and Guardian Ship Act, 1956.

## **UNIT-V INHERITANCE**

General rules of Succession, Disqualification relating to Succession, Hindu Succession Act, 1956, Religious Endowment.

## **SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY**

1. Paras Diwan, Law of Intestate and Testamentary Succession (1998), Universal.
2. Basu, N.D. Law of Succession (2000), Universal.
3. Kusum, Marriage and Divorce Law Manual (2000), Universal.
4. Manchanda, S.C. Law and Practice of Divorce in India (2000), Universal.
5. P.V. Kane, History of Dharmasastra Vol. 2 pt. 1 at 624-632 (1974).
6. Kuppuswami (ed.) Mayne's Hindu Law and Usage Ch. 4 (1986).

## **UNIT – I CONCEPT**

Historical Development and concept of Human Right, Human Right in India ancient, medieval and modern concept of rights, Human Right in Western tradition, Concept of natural law and natural rights, Human Right in legal tradition: International Law and National Law, UN and Human Rights, Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1980) - individual and group rights, Covenant on political and Civil Rights (1966)

## **UNIT - II CONVENTIONS**

Convention on economic social and cultural Rights 1966, Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women, Convention on the rights of the child.

## **UNIT – III IMPACT AND IMPLEMENTATION**

Impact and Implementation of International Human Rights Norms in India, Human rights norms reflected in fundamental rights in the constitution, Directive principles: legislative and administrative implementation of, international human rights norms through judicial process.

## **UNIT –IV DISADVANTAGED GROUPS**

Human Rights and disadvantaged Groups – women, prisoners, child, Dalits, MAid victims, and Minorities, Enforcement of Human Right in India.

## **UNIT- V REMEDIES**

Role of courts: the Supreme Court, High Courts and other courts, Statutory commissions- human rights, women, minority and backward class.

## **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

1. S.K. Awasthi and R.P. Kataria. Law Relating to Human Rights, Orient New Delhi.
2. Human Rights Watch women's Rights Project, The Human Rights Watch Global Report on women's Human Rights (2000) Oxford.
3. Ermacora, Nowak and Tretter. International Human Rights (1993), Sweet & Maxwell.
4. Wallace, International Human Rights: Text & Materials (1996), Sweet & Maxwell.
5. Human Rights and Global Diversify (2001), Frank Cass, London.

## **B.A.LLB (Hons.) SECOND YEAR**

### **III SEMESTER**

#### **PAPER-6 CONSTITUTION-II**

## **UNIT-I ADMINISTRATION OF FRINZ AREA**



Administration of Union Territories, The Panchayat and Municipalities, The schedule and tribal areas.

#### **UNIT-II LEGISLATIVE AND ADMINISTRATIVE RELATIONS**

Relation between the Union and the State, Distribution of legislative power, Administrative relations, Disputes relating to water, Freedom of trade, commerce and intercourse within territory of India.

#### **UNIT – III FINANCE AND SERVICE**

Financial provisions: property, contracts, rights, liabilities obligation and Suit, Public service commissions, service under the Union and the States.

#### **UNIT IV TRIBUNALS AND SPECIAL OTHER MATTERS**

Tribunals, Elections, Special provisions-relating to certain classes, Official language.

#### **UNIT-V EMERGENCY PROVISIONS AND AMENDMENT**

Emergency provisions: Proclamation of emergency, effect of emergency, financial emergency, Amendment in the Constitutions

#### **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY:**

1. D.D. Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, (1996), Prentice Hall of India, Delhi.
2. D.D. Basu- Introduction to Constitution of India. 2002 (Reprint) Wadhwa.
3. H.M. Seervai, Constitution of India, Vol. 1-3 (1992), Tripathi, Bombay
4. M.P. Singh (ed.), V.N. Shukla, Constitutional Law of India (2000), Oxford
5. Indian Constitution, V.N. Shukla

### **B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) SECOND YEAR**

#### **SEMESTER - IV**

#### **PAPER – 1 POLITICAL SCIENCE IV**

#### **UNIT I- SALIENT FEATURES OF THE BRITISH CONSTITUTION**

1. Executive
2. Legislature
3. Judiciary
4. Party System

## **Unit II-THE CONSTITUTION OF UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (U.S.A)**

Federal Executive.,The President of U.S.A., Legislature-Congress, Judiciary  
Party System in U.S.A.

## **Unit III- THE CONSTITUTION OF UK**

Salient Features, Rights and duties of citizens, Federal Executive, Judiciary, Legislature

## **UNIT IV- THE CONSTITUTION OF SWITZERLAND**

Salient Features, Federal Executive., Federal Legislature, Swiss Federal Judiciary., Direct  
Democracy in Switzerland.

## **UNIT V- COMPARATIVE STUDIES OF VARIOUS CONSTITUTIONS**

Constitutional amendment in U.S.A. & Switzerland., House of lords of Britain & Senate of U.S.A.,  
U.S.A. President, British Prime Minister, Indian President & Prime Minister.

## **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Hood and Philips – Constitution of England  
A.V. Dicey – Principle of Constitution  
Wade and Philips – British Constitution and Administrative law  
Corwin – US Constitution, What it means today  
Mason and Benne – American Constitution

# **B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) SECOND YEAR**

## **SEMESTER - IV**

### **PAPER – 2 (OPTIONAL-A) FRENCH LANGUAGE - I**

#### **UNIT I- INTRODUCTION**

Introduction to French language, Introduction to Alphabets and accent marks., Numbers (cardinal / Ordinal, Days of the week., Articles (Definite/Indefinite)

#### **UNIT II VERBS**

Introduction to the Group of Verbs, I st Group of Verbs, Irregular Verbs, Months of the year, Genders

#### **UNIT III PARTS OF SPEECH**

2nd Group of Verbs, Professions in French, Sentence Formation., Interrogatives, Parts of speech (Plurals, Adjectives)

#### **UNIT IV PREPOSITION**

3rd Groups of Verbs., Nationalities in French, Preposition, Geography of France.

#### **UNIT V MISCELLANEOUS**

Small Essays, Unseen Passage, Translation in English, Translation in French  
General Question.

#### **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Le Nouveau Sans      Frontiers I

**B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) SECOND YEAR**

**SEMESTER - IV**

**PAPER – 2 (OPTIONAL-B) HINDI LANGUAGE – I**

**UNIT – I Hkk"kk dk ifjp; ,oa laoS/kkfud rFkk oS/kkfud ifjis{; -**

ekud fgUnh Hkk"kk] jktHkk"kk, lapkj Hkk"kk, l`tukRed Hkk"kk, y{; Hkk"kk, L=ksr Hkk"kk

**UNIT – II fgUnh dk 'kCn HkaMkj**

ikfjHkkf"kd 'kCnkoyh iz'kklfud 'kCnkoyh fof/k dh 'kCnkoyh, rduhdh 'kCnkoyh, oSKkfud 'kCnkoyh

**UNIT – III okD; jpuk ,oa mlds izdkj**

fgUnh okD; jpuk, okD; ds izdkj, fyfi dh leL;k,sa ,oa mlds lek/kku, fojke fpUgksa dk iz;ksx

**UNIT – IV O;kdj.k**

laKk, loZuke, fØ;k, fo'ks"k.k, dkjd

**UNIT – V fuca/k] la{ksfidk ,oa fjiksVZ ys[ku**

fof/kd fo"k;ksa ,oa leL;kvksa ij fuca/k ys[ku, lkekU; leL;kvksa ij fuca/k ys[ku, la{ksfidk ys[ku ,oa mlds fu;e, ?kVukvksa dk fooj.k ys[ku

**SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

- 1- izkekf.kd iz;ksstu ewyd fgUnh Mkw- i`FohukFk ik.Ms;
- 2- fgUnh Hkk"kk vkSj mldk lkfgR; Mkw- deykdkUr
- 3- fgUnh Hkk"kk lajpuk IEiknd izks- f=HkqouukFk 'kqDy
- 4- fgUnqLrkuh dgkor dks'k ,l- MCY;w QSyu vuqokn d`".kkuan xqIr

## **B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) SECOND YEAR**

### **SEMESTER - IV**

#### **PAPER – 3 HISTORY–III**

### **UNIT I. ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE IN SURAT, BOMBAY, MADRAS AND CALCUTTA**

Emergence of the East India Company development of authority under charters, Trading body to a territorial power : subsequent charters, Administration of justice in Surat, Administration of justice in Madras from 1639 to 1726, Administration of justice in Bombay 1668-1726, Administration of justice in Calcutta 1619-1726.

#### **The Mayors Court**

Charter of 1726.Provisions of the charter and working of judicial system, Charter of 1753  
Defects of judicial systems

### **UNIT – II ADALAT SYSTEM**

Grant of Diwani and Execution of Diwani functions, Judicial plan of 1772 and its Defects New plan of 1774, Reorganization of adalats in 1780, Reforms of 1781 and The first civil code, Reforms in the administrations of criminal justice.

#### **The Regulating Act 1773**

Case of Raja Nandkumar (1775) ; whether a judicial murder ?  
The Patna Case (1777-79)  
The Cassijurah Case (1779-80)  
Act of settlement 1781  
Major defects

### **UNIT III LAW AND ADMINISTRATION IN THE SUPREME COURT**

Supreme Courts at Calcutta, Madras and Bombay, Establishment of the High Courts Charter Act, 1833, The Indian High Courts Act 1861, Charter of Calcutta High Court, Allahabad High Court, The Indian High Courts Act 1911, The Government of India Act 1915 : other High Courts, Government

of India Act 1935 : more high courts created, Jurisdiction of high courts, Post constitutional developments – Emergence of federalism

#### **UNIT IV THE FEDERAL COURT OF INDIA AND PRIVY COUNCIL OF INDIA**

Foundation of the Federal Court, its jurisdiction and Authority of Law, Expansion of Jurisdiction, Abolition of the Federal Court, An Assessment, Privy Council, Jurisdiction, Reorganisation, Sui Generis body, Appeals from India, The Supreme Court of India, Origin ,Constitution, Jurisdiction and powers, Doctrine of precedents and the Supreme Court, Recent changes

#### **UNIT V GROWTH OF LEGISLATURE, CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY**

Development of legislative authorities in India from 1861-1935, (Constitutional Development), Growth of Criminal Law, Growth of personal law of Hindus and Muslims, Influence of English Law in India, Prerogative writs in India, Racial discrimination, Growth of justice, equity and good conscience

#### **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Courtney Libert, Government of India (1962)

Courtney libert, The mechanics of Law Making (1914)

M.P. Jain, Outlines of Legal History(1998) Tripathi,

M.P. Jain Constitutional Law of India(1987) Tripathi, Bombay

M. Rama Jois, Legal and constitutional History of India (1984) (Two volumes)

A.B. Keith, Constitutional History of India 1600-1936 (1936)

Rankin G.C. Background to Indian Law (1946)

V.D. Kulshreshtha's Landmarks in Indian Legal History (1992), Eastern Lucknow.

Eric Stakes, The English Utilitarians and India 1992, Oxford, Delhi.

## **B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) SECOND YEAR**

### **SEMESTER - IV**

#### **PAPER – 4 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW**

##### **UNIT-I INTRODUCTION**

Meaning, Administrative Law – The Concept definitions, nature, historical development,,sources, relationship with Constitutional law), rule of law and separation of powers, classification of administrative functions and distinction between them. Droit administrative,

##### **UNIT –II DELEGATED LEGISLATION**

Meaning and its kinds, administrative directions, distinction between delegated legislation and administrative directions. Control over delegated legislation procedural, judicial and parliamentary control, Principles of natural justice, Civil services in India.

##### **UNIT – III ADMINISTRATIVE DISCRETION**

Judicial control of discretionary powers, Act of State, tortuous liability of the State. Contractual liability of the State

##### **UNIT –IV GOVERNMENT PRIVILEGES IN LEGAL PROCEEDINGS.**

Meaning and kinds, Estoppel and Waiver, official secrets, right to information, lokpal and lokayukt, Central Vigilance Commissions, Commission of inquiry.

##### **UNIT-V ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNALS-**

Definition of Administrative Tribunals, Merits, demerits,, Reasons of growth, Distinction between courts and Tribunals, Public corporation - classification characteristics, controls, formation, Remedies - Constitutional and ordinary.

##### **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

C.K. Allen, Law and Orders (1985).

D.D. Basu, Comparative Administrative Law (1998).

M.A. Fazal, Judicial Control of Administrative Action in India, Pakistan and Bangladesh (2000), Butterworths – India

Franks, Report of the Committee on Administrative Tribunals and Inquiries, HMSO, 1959.

Peter Cane, An Introduction to Administrative Law (1996) Oxford.

**B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) SECOND YEAR**  
**SEMESTER - IV**  
**PAPER – 5 FAMILY LAW II (MUSLIM LAW)**

**UNIT-I MUSLIM LAW**

Origin and development of Muslim Law, Who is Muslim, Conversion to Islam, Nature and history of Mohammedan law. Schools of Muslim law and sources of Muslim law

**UNIT-II MARRIAGE**

Kind of Marriage, (Nikah) (Muta Marriage), Option of puberty, Divorce, Dissolution of Marriage, Marriage Act 1939, Meher (Dowry).

**UNIT – III GUARDIANSHIP**

Guardianship – elements, types, Maintenance-liability

**UNIT-IV WILL, GIFT AND WAKF**

Wills, Gift. Doctrine of musha and pre-emption, Wakf

**UNIT-V PARENTAGE AND INHERITANCE**

Parentage and acknowledgement, Succession and Death bed transaction

**SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY -**

- |                    |                                |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Mulla           | Mohammedan Law                 |
| 2. Dr. Paras Diwan | Muslim Law in Modem India      |
| 3. Aquil Ahmed     | Mohammedan Law                 |
| 4. Fyzee           | Introduction to Mohammedan Law |
| 5. Schat           | Mohammedan Jurisprudence       |
| 6. Coulson         | Principles of Mohammedan Law   |
| 7 Jhabvala         | Principles of Mohammedan law   |
| 8. MkW- ikjl nhoku | vk/kqfud eqfLye fof/k          |



## **B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) SECOND YEAR**

### **SEMESTER - IV**

#### **PAPER –6 OFFENCE AGAINST CHILD & JUVENILE**

##### **UNIT-I CONCEPT OF CHILD AND JUVENILE**

Definition and concepts of term child and Juvenile., Causes of offence against child., International protection to child and convention

##### **UNIT –II OFFENCES AGAINST CHILD**

Child abuse, Child labour and forced labour, Kidnapping, abduction, Abetment of suicide of child, Sale of obscene objects to young.

##### **UNIT – III SOCIAL RELATIONS AND CHILD**

Child marriage (Child Marriage Restraint Act), Abandonment of child, Custody of Child during matrimonial suit., Obligations to supply necessaries to children

##### **UNIT–IV PROTECTION OF CHILD AND JUVENILES**

Under the provisions of constitution (fundamental rights and directive-principles), Under IPC, 1860. Under CRPC, 1973., Under Contract Act, 1872, Under Juvenile Justice Act, 2001

##### **UNIT-V JUVENILE DELINQUENCY**

Juvenile delinquency – Nature, causes, Juvenile Court System, Treatment and rehabilitation of juveniles, Legislative and judicial protection of juvenile offender,, Juvenile Justice Act, 2001.

##### **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY :**

- |                       |                               |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Paras Diwan        | Children & Legal Protection   |
| 2. Savitri Goonesekar | Children Law and Justice      |
| 3. O.P. Mishra        | Law Relating to women & child |

**B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) THIRD YEAR  
SEMESTER - V**

**PAPER – 1 POLITICAL SCIENCE V**

**UNIT I NATIONAL MOVEMENT AND PROCESS OF CONSTITUTION MAKING AND DEVELOPMENT**

Indian National Movement, Sources and process of Constitution making, Salient features of Indian Constitution, Preamble of the Indian Constitution.

**UNIT II FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS AND DUTIES AND ELECTION**

Fundamental rights and duties in Indian Constitutions, Election commission and election reforms

**UNIT III OFFICE BEARERS AND SUPREME COURT**

Central Government- President, Parliament, Prime Minister, Supreme Court.

**UNIT IV STATE GOVERNMENT AND HIGH COURT**

State Government Governor, State legislature, Chief Minister Council of Ministers, High Court.

**UNIT V MISCELLANEOUS**

Centre-State relations, Political parties-National and Regional., Factors affecting Indian politics-Caste, Religion, Language, Region & Poverty, Judicial Reforms

**SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Dr. J.N. Pandey – Constitutional Law of India, Central Law Agency

K.L. Bhatia - Federalism and frictions in centre – State Relations, Deep & Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd.

Khanna, H.R. – Making of India's constitution – Eastern Book company

Mahajan, Dr. V.D. – Constitutional Law of India – Eastern Book company

Kailash Rai – Constitution – Central Law Publication

Prof. Narendra Kumar – Constitutional Law of India – Allahabad Law Agency

**B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) THIRD YEAR  
SEMESTER - V**

**PAPER – 2 (OPTIONAL –A) FRENCH LANGUAGE – II**

**UNIT-I**

Negatives, Colours, Expression with avoir verb, Forming questions, Animals Names in French

**UNIT -II**

Fruit Names in French, Usage of Prepositions Au/En, Meals in French, French Festivals, Demonstrative Adjectives

**UNIT-III**

Adjectives interrogates, Expression with faire verb, Possessive adjectives, Seasons, Time showing in French

**UNIT-IV**

Names of Transportation in French, Names of clothing's in French, Recipes Writing, Message Writing

**UNIT-V**

Simple past Tense Part-1, Simple past Tense Part-2, Simple Future Tense, Imperatives, Negative expressions.

**SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

L NOVEAU SANS FRONTIERS II

**B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) THIRD YEAR  
SEMESTER - V**

**PAPER – 2 (OPTIONAL –B) HINDI LANGUAGE – II**

**UNIT-1 fgUnh i= ys[ku] lkj ys[ku] O;kdj.k ,oa vizokn fVlif.k;ksa dh jpuk**

fgUnh i= ys[ku] ,o a lkj ys[ku] , dk;kZy;hu {ks=ksa esa fgUnh dk i;ksx ,o 'kCn dh vo/kkj.kk ,o a 'kCn ds izdkj

**UNIT-2 O;kdj.k**

fyax&fopkj] opu] laf/k;k, fØ;k ,o adky ,o izR;;] milxZ, Loj&O;atu, 'kCn dh 'kfDr;kj,

**UNIT 3 fgUnh ds izeq[k iksVZy**

fgUnh ds lkW¶Vo;j, Hkk"kk vkSj lekt ,o vf/koDrk ,o a i{kdkj euksfoKku

**UNIT 4 vuqokn**

fgUnh ls vaxzsth esa,o vaxzsth ls fgUnh esa,o vf/kfu;e dh /kkjvkksa dk lkj ys[ku] ,o -nLrko stksa dk vuqokn

**UNIT-5**

o Sf'od ifjn`'; esa fgUnh ,o dEl;wVj ¼lk;cj½ eas fgUnh esa iz;ksx dh dfBukbZ ,oa mik; ,oa fgUnh dh lafo/kku esa fLFkfr ,oa fuca/k ¼fof/kd leL;kvksa ij iwo Zfu.kZ;ksa dk laf{kIrhdj.k)

**SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

1. i;kstu ewyd fgUnh dh ubZ Hkwfedk dSyk'kukFk ik.Ms~;
2. fgUnh Hkk"kk vkSj lelkef;dh lEiknd /ku at; oekZ
3. i;kstuewyd fgUnh j?kqu anu i zlkn 'kek

**B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) THIRD YEAR  
SEMESTER - V**

**PAPER – 3 ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

**UNIT-I CONCEPT OF ENVIRONMENT AND POLLUTION**

Environment. Meaning and Concept, Pollution- Meaning and Effects of pollution, Environmental Pollution (Water, Air and Noise Pollution), Meaning and standards, Culprits and victims , Offences and penalties

**UNIT-II INTERNATIONAL HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE**

Stockholm conference, Rio conference, U.N. declaration on right to development, Green house effect and ozone depletion

**UNIT-III CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS RELATED TO ENVIRONMENT**

Constitution in making- development and property oriented approach, Directive Principles, - Status, role and interrelationship with fundamental rights and fundamental duties Fundamental Duties, Judicial approach, Fundamental Rights (Rights to clean and healthy environment, Environment Vs. Development), Enforcing agencies and remedies (Courts, Tribunal, Constitutional, statutory and judicial remedies), Emerging principles (Polluter pays: public liability insurance, Precautionary principles), Sustainable development

**UNIT-IV ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION MEASURES VIS A VIS ENVIRONMENT POLLUTION**

Protection: means and sanctions, Protection agencies: power and functions, Emerging protection through delegated legislation, Hazardous waste, Bio- medical waste, Judiciary: complex problems in administration of environment justice

**UNIT-V FOREST AND WILDLIFE PROTECTION**

Greenery conservation laws, Forest conservation laws, Conservation agencies, Prior approval and non-forest purpose, Symbiotic relationship and tribal people, Judicial approach Deforestation, Wild life - Sanctuaries and national parks, State monopoly in the sale of wild life and wild life articles - Licensing of zoos and parks, Offences against wild life

## **BIO- DIVERSITY**

Legal control, Control of eco-unfriendly experimentation on animals, plants, seeds and micro-organisms

## **SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY**

- Armin Rosencranze, et. Al. (eds.) Environmental Law and Policy in India (2000), Oxford
- R.B. Singh and Suresh Mishra, Environmental Law in India (1996), Concept Pub. Co., New- Delhi
- Kailash Thakur, Environmental Protection Law and Policy in India (1997), Deep and Deep Pub. New Delhi.
- Richard L. Riverz et. al. (eds.), environmental Law, The Economy and sustainable Development (2000) Cambridge.
- Christopher D. Stone, Should Trees Have Standing and other Essays on law, Moral and environment (1996), Oceana.
- Leelakrishnan, P. et, al. (eds.) Law and Environment (1990), Eastern Lucknow.
- Leelakrishnan, P. The Environment Law in India (1999), Butterworths India
- Department of Science and technology, Government of India, Report of the Committee Recommending Legislative Measures and Administrative Machinery for ensuring environment Protection (1980) (Tiwari Committee Report)

**B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) THIRD YEAR  
SEMESTER - V**

**PAPER – 4 LABOUR & INDUSTRIAL LAW**

**UNIT-I GENERAL INTRODUCTION**

Industrial Jurisprudence, Labour policy in India, Industrial revolution in India, evils of Industrialization, Labour problems, Growth of labour legislation in India.

**UNIT-II INDUSTRIAL DISPUTE ACT, 1947**

Short title, definition & authorities, Notice of change, Reference of certain industrial disputes to grievance settlements Authorities, board, courts, tribunals, Power procedure & duties of authorities. Strike, lock out, lay, Retrenchment. Penalties.

**UNIT-III TRADE UNION ACT, 1926.**

Registration of trade union, recognition of trade union, Rights & Liabilities of registered trade union, Regulation, Penalties & procedure.

**UNIT-IV WAGES**

Payment of wages Act 1936, Minimum wages Act 1948, Introduction & definition, Minimum wages : fixation & procedure, Authorities under the Act, Fixation of hours of work & wages, Claims & their determination, Cognizance of offence, Maternity Benefit Act, Equal Remuneration Act

**UNIT-V FACTORIES ACT 1948 AND INSURANCE**

Introduction, definition, registration & licencing, The inspecting staff, Health, Safety, Welfare, Working hours of adults, Females and children not to be employed in hazardous jobs, Annual leave with wages, Penalties & provisions., Employees State Insurance Act.

**SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY**

John Bowers and Simon Honeyball, Textbook on Labour Law (1996), Blackstone, London.  
Shrivastava K.D. Commentaries on payment of wages Act 1936 (1998), Eastern, Lucknow.

Shrivastava K.D. Commentaries on minimum wages Act (1948) (1995), Eastern Allahabad.  
Rao S.S. Law and Practice on minimum wages (1999), Law Publishing House, Allahabad.

**B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) THIRD YEAR  
SEMESTER - V**

**PAPER – 5 LAW OF CRIMES-I (INDIAN PENAL CODE)**

**UNIT-I GENERAL**

Concept of crime, Distinction between crime and other wrongs, McCauley's draft based essentially on British notions, Salient features of the I.P.C., IPC: a reflection of different social and moral values, Applicability of I.P.C.- territorial and personal

**UNIT-II ELEMENT OF CRIMINAL LIABILITY**

Person definition - natural and legal person, Mens rea- evil intention, Recent trends to fix liability without mens rea in certain socio- economic offences, Act in furtherance of guilty intent- common object, Factors negative guilty intention, Definition of specific terms

**UNIT-III GROUP LIABILITY**

Common Intention, Abetment, Instigation, aiding and conspiracy, Mere act of abetment punishable, Unlawful assembly, Basis of liability, Criminal conspiracy, Rioting as a specific offence

**GENERAL EXCEPTIONS :**

Mental incapacity, Minority, Insanity, Medical and legal insanity, Intoxication, Private defence-justification and limits, When private defence extends to causing of death to protect body and property, Necessity, Mistake of fact, Offence relating to state, Against Tranquility, Contempt of Lawful Authority

**UNIT-IV OFFENCES AGAINST HUMAN BODY**

Culpable homicide, Murder, Culpable homicide amounting to murder , Grave and sudden provocation, Exceeding right to private defence, Hurt - grievous and simple, Assault and criminal force, Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement- kidnapping- from lawful guardianship, outside India, Abduction

**OFFENCES RELATING TO MARRIAGE**

Theft, Robbery, Dacoity, Cheating, Extortion, Mischief, Criminal misrepresentation and criminal breach of trust, Offences relating to Documents and properties.



## **Unit-V    TYPES OF PUNISHMENT**

Death, Social relevance of capital punishment, Imprisonment- for life, with hard labour, simple imprisonment, Forfeiture of property, Fine, Discretion of court in awarding punishment, Minimum punishment in respect of certain offences

### **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

K.D. Gaur, Criminal Law: Cases and Materials (1999), Butterworths, India

Ratanlal-Dhirajlal, Indian Penal Code (1994 reprint)

K.D. Gaur, A Text Book on the Indian Penal Code (1998), Universal Delhi

P.S. Achuthan Pillai, Criminal Law (1995) Eastern, Lucknow

Hidaythulla, M., et.al. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal, The Indian Penal Code (1994 reprint),  
Wadhwa & Co. Nagpur

B.M. Gandhi, Indian Penal Code (1996), Eastern Nagpur

**B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) THIRD YEAR  
SEMESTER - V**

**PAPER – 6 JURISPRUDENCE (LEGAL METHOD, INDIAN LEGAL  
SYSTEM AND BASIC THEORY)**

**UNIT-I INTRODUCTION**

Definition of the term Jurisprudence, Definition of Law, kinds of law, Justice and its kinds, Sources of Law (Elementary study)

**UNIT-II SCHOOLS OF JURISPRUDENCE**

Natural law school, Analytical school, Imperative Theory of law, Pure Theory of law, Historical school, Sociological school, Realistic school, The ancient : The concept of 'DHARMA', Feminist – Schools of Jurisprudence

**UNIT III SOURCES OF LAW**

Legislation, Precedents: concept of stare decisis, Customs

**UNIT-IV LEGAL RIGHTS: THE CONCEPT**

Rights: kinds, meanings, Duty: meaning and kinds, Relation between right and duty

**PERSONS**

Nature of personality, Status of the unborn, minor, lunatic, drunken and dead persons, Corporate personality : Dimension of the modern legal personality: Legal personality of non-human beings.

**UNIT-V POSSESSION AND OWNERSHIP: THE CONCEPT**

Kinds of possession, Theories of Possession, Kinds of ownership, Theories of Ownership, Difference between possession and ownership, Title

**LIABILITY**

Condition of imposing liability (Wrongful Acts), Strict liability, Vicarious liability

## **OBLIGATION:**

Nature and kind, Difference between : Being obliged and having obligation (HLA Hart)

## **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Bodenheimer, Jurisprudence – The Philosophy and Method of Law (1996) Universal. Delhi.

Fitzgerald, (ed) Salmond on Jurisprudence (1999) Tripathi. Bombay

W. Friedmann. Legal Theory (1995) Universal. Delhi.

V.D. Mahajan, Jurisprudence and Legal Theory (1996 reprint), Eastern Lucknow.

M.D.A. Freeman(ed.). Lloyd's introduction to Jurisprudence. (1994), Sweet and Maxwell

Paton G.W. Jurisprudence (1972) Oxford, ELBS

H.L.A. Hart, The concepts of Law (1970) Oxford, ELBS

Roscoe Pound, Introduction to the Philosophy of Law (1998 reprint) Universal Delhi

Dias, S.N. Jurisprudence: A Study of Indian Legal Theory (1985), Metropolitan New Delhi.

**B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) THIRD YEAR  
SEMESTER – VI**

**PAPER-1 POLITICAL SCIENCE-VI**

**UNIT I POLICY AND PRINCIPLES**

Indian foreign policy, Basic principles, Internal and External determinants, Practice and policy of non-alignment, Indian nuclear policy.

**UNIT II INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AFTER 1945**

Nature and development, International relations after 1945 (II world war, Cold war-post cold war), Non-Alignment Movement (NAM), World power., North-South & South-South dialogue.

**UNIT III UNITED NATIONS AND N.P.T., C.T.B.T.**

United Nations-organization, working., Disarmament N.P.T., C.T.B.T., International Financial organizations.

**UNIT IV RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES**

Indian relations with-U.S.A., China, Russia, Pakistan, Srilanka, Bangladesh, Nepal and Afghanistan.

**UNIT V UNITED NATIONS, SAARC, INDIA AND ASEAN.**

India and United Nations, SAARC, India and ASEAN India and European Common market., Terrorism, India and contemporary international problems.

**SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Encyclopedia of International Terrorism – Verinder Grover Deep and Deep Publication

Urmila Sharma & S.K. Sharma – International Relation Theory and History Atlantic Publication – New Delhi.

K.L. Bhatia – Federalism and Friction in centre state relation Deep and Deep Publication

Surya P. Subedi – Dynamics of foreign policy and law, Oxford

B.S. Murthy – International Relations and organisation Eastern Book Company

R. Sharma – India and SAARC - Deep and Deep Publication

## **B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) THIRD YEAR**

### **SEMESTER - VI**

#### **PAPER – II (OPTIONAL-A) FRENCH LANGUAGE - III**

##### **UNIT I-**

Lesson Reading, Answering Questions, Dialogue Writing, Adverb of Quantity , Near Future tense

##### **UNIT II**

Article Writing, Invitation Writing, Name of Sports in French, Expressions of time, Near past tense

##### **UNIT III**

Weather forecast, Place of preposition, Negative expressions, History of France, Famous things of France.

##### **UNIT IV**

Name of furniture and gadgets in French, Family members, Conversation, Specialised shops, Objects in classroom

##### **UNIT V**

All tenses, Conjugations, Essays, Passage Writing

#### **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

1. Le Nouveau Sans Frontiers III

## **B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) THIRD YEAR**

### **SEMESTER - VI**

#### **PAPER – II (OPTIONAL-B) HINDI LANGUAGE – III**

##### **UNIT-1 iz'kklfud 'kCnkoyh jkT;ksa vkSj dsUnz eas fgUnh dh fLFkfr**

iz'kklfud 'kCnkoyh, izeq[k ysfVu lw=ks dks fgUnh esa vfHkO;Dr djukA, jkT; esa fgUnh dh fLFkfr, dsUnz eas fgUnh dh fLFkfr

##### **UNIT-2 nhokuh ,oa O;ogkj fof/k esa iz;qDr gksus okys 'kCn**

lafonk] izlafonk] vfHkle;] izLFkkiuk] izLrko ds fy, vkea=.k] lgefj] Lohd`fr , izkM&U;k;] dsfo,V] ;kfpdk,a] fu"iknu] mipkj] ifjrks"k] eqtjbZ, vkKflr;kj] vuqKflr;kj] izfrdj] iês] olh;r ¼bPNk i=½, laKs;] vlaKs;] 'keuh;] v'keuh;, iqujh{k.k] iqujkoyksdu@iqufoZyksdu] vihy.

##### **UNIT-3 fu.kZ; ys[ku ds fl)kUr fo'ks"krk,i] ,oa fo"k; lkexzh**

fu.kZ; ,oa fofu'p; , fu.kZ; ys[ku ds fl)kUr, fu.kZ; ys[ku dh fo'ks"krk,i, fo"k; lkexzh & O;ogkfjd fof/k ,oa vijkf/kd fof/k.

##### **UNIT-4 fof/k;ksa dk oxhZdj.k**

O;ogkj fof/k ,oa vijk/k fof/k, laoS/kkfud fof/k] vid`R;fof/k, lkjoku ,oa izfØ;kRed fof/k, lafof/k ,oa vf/kfu;e] vuqlwph] v;/kns'k .

##### **UNIT-5 laf{klr 'kks/k ys[ku**

fuca/k ,oa 'kks/k fuca/k dk vFkZ ,oa ifjHkk"kk , fo"k; ls lacaf/kr lgk;d lkexzh, ys[ku ds fy, fl)kUr

## **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

1. fgUnh 'kCn 'kfDr vkSj ikfjHkkf"kd 'kCnkoyh ckysUnq 'ks[kj frokjh
2. iz;kstuewyd fgUnh ek/ko lksuVDds
3. jk"V<sup>a</sup>Hkk"kk fgUnh leL;k,i ,oa lek/kku nsosUnzukFk 'kekZ
4. Hkk"kk izkS|ksfxdh ,oa Hkk"kk izca/ku MkW- lw;Zizlkn nhf{kr

## **B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) THIRD YEAR**

### **SEMESTER - VI**

#### **PAPER – 3 INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW**

#### **UNIT-I INTRODUCTION**

The meaning of intellectual property, Forms of intellectual property: copyright, trademarks, patents and designs, New forms as plant varieties and geographical indications, Introduction to the leading international instruments concerning intellectual, property rights: the Berne Convention, Universal Copyright, Convention, the Paris Convention, Trips, the World Intellectual Property Rights, Organization (WIPO) and the UNESCO.

#### **UNIT-II SELECTED ASPECTS OF THE LAW OF COPYRIGHT IN INDIA**

Historical evolution of the copyright law, Meaning of copyright, Copyright in literacy, dramatic and musical works, Copyright in sound records and cinematograph films, Ownership of copyright, Assignment and licence, Copyright authorities, Infringement of Copy right and remedies including Anton Pillor injunctive, relief in India.

#### **UNIT-III TRADEMARKS**

The rationale of protection of trademarks as an aspect of commercial and of, consumer rights, Definition and concept of trademarks, Registration of trademark- authorities under the trademark Act, Passing off and infringement, Remedies.

#### **UNIT-IV PATENTS**

Concepts and Historical view of the patents, Process of obtaining a patent, authorities, Procedure for filling patents: patent co-operation treaty, Prior publication or anticipation,

Rights and obligations of a patentee, Compulsory licences, Infringement – defences, Injunctions and related remedies.

## **UNIT-V**

Geographical indication Act, New plant culture and breeds Act.

## **SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Cornish W.R. Intellectual Property, Patents, Trade Marks, Copy Right and Allied Right (1999), Asia Law House, Hyderabad.

Vikas Vashishth, Law and practice of Intellectual Property 1999 Bharat Law House Delhi.

P. Narayanan, Intellectual Property Law (1999), (ed) Eastern Law House, Calcutta  
Bibeck Debroy (ed). Intellectual Property Right (1998), Rajiv Gandhi Foundation, Delhi

U.I.F. Anderfelt, International Patent Legislation and Developing Countries (1971)

W.R. Cornish, Intellectual Property (3rd ed) (1996) Sweet and Maxwell

## **B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) THIRD YEAR SEMESTER – VI**

### **PAPER – 4 GENDER JUSTICE & FEMINIST JURISPRUDENCE**

#### **UNIT-I WOMEN IN PRE-INDEPENDENCE INDIA**

Social and legal inequality, Social reform movement in India, Gandhian movement., Nehru's views – joint family etc., Karachi congress – Fundamental Rights Resolution., Equality of sexes.

#### **UNIT-II WOMEN IN POST-INDEPENDENCE INDIA**

Preamble of the Constitution – Equality provisions in fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy, Negative Aspects of the Constitution – Exploitation of sex not mentioned in Article 23., Different personal laws – unequal position of women, Uniform Civil Code towards gender justice., Indian tradition and family ideology: growth of feminism and schools of feminism.

#### **UNIT-III SEX INEQUALITY IN INHERITANCE RIGHTS**

Continuance of feudal Institutions of joint family – women's inheritance, position under Hindu Law. Inheritance right of women under Christian law., Inheritance right of women under Parsi law., Inheritance right of women under Muslim law., Movement towards uniform Civil Code

#### **UNIT-IV MATRIMONIAL RELATIONS AND ITS CONSEQUENCES**

Matrimonial Property. Separation of property., Maintenance of different system of personal law, Division of assets on divorce.



## **UNIT-V SOCIAL WELFARE LAWS FOR WOMEN AND NON-IMPLEMENTATION OF PROTECTIVE LABOUR LEGISLATION.**

Maternity benefits Act, Equal remuneration Act., Factories Act., Inequality in the work place, Additional burden of domestic responsibilities.

### **SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY -**

1. Flevia Agn's et. al. Women and the Law
2. Meynei Hindu Woman & Marriage

## **B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) THIRD YEAR SEMESTER - VI PAPER – 5 LAW OF CRIMES -II (CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE)**

### **UNIT-I INTRODUCTION**

The rationale of criminal procedure: the importance of fair trial, The constitutional perspectives, Pre trial Process: Arrest, The distinction between cognizable and non cognizable offences: relevance and adequacy problems, Steps to ensure accused's presence at trial: warrant and summons, Arrest with and without warrant (Section 70-73 and 41), The absconder status (section 82, 83, and 85), Right of the arrested person Right to know ground of arrest (section 50(1), 55,75), Right to be taken to magistrate without delay (section 56,,57), Right to not being detained for more than twenty- four hours (section 57): Vis-a-vis Article 22 (2) of the constitution of India, Right to consult legal practitioner. legal aid and the right to be informed about rights to bail., Right to be examined by a medical practitioner (section 54).

### **SEARCH AND SEIZURE (PRETRIAL PROCESS)**

Search warrant (section 83, 94,97, 98) and search without warrant, Police search during investigation (section 165, 166, 153), General principles of search (section 100), Seizure (section 102), Constitutional aspects of validity of search and seizure proceedings.

### **UNIT-II PRE-TRIAL PROCESS F.I.R.**

F.I.R. (section 154), Evidentiary value of F.I.R. (see section 145 and 157 of Evidence Act)

### **PRE-TRIAL PROCESS: MAGISTERIAL POWERS TO TAKE COGNIZANCE**

Commencement of proceedings- (section 200, 201, 202), Dismissal of complaints (section 203, 204), Bail: concept, purpose: constitutional overtones. Bailable and non- bailable offences (section 436, 437, 438), Cancellation of bail (section 437 (5)., Anticipatory bail (section 438), Appellate bail powers (section 389 (1), 395 (1), 437 (5)), General principles concerning bond (section 441 - 450).

### **UNIT-III FAIR TRIAL**

Conception of fair trial, Presumption of innocence, Venue of trial, Right of the accused to know the accusation (section 221- 224) and accusation be held in the accused's presence, Right of cross- examination and offering evidence in defence: the accused statement, Right to speedy trial.

#### **CHARGE**

1. Framing of charge
2. Form and content of charge (section 211, 212, 216)
3. Separate charge for distinct offence (section 218, 219, 220, 221, 223)
4. Discharge – pre- charge evidence

#### **PRELIMINARY PLEAS TO BAR THE TRIAL**

1. Jurisdiction (section 26, 177- 189, 461, 462, 479)
2. Time limitations: Rationale and scope (section 468 - 473)
3. Pleas of autrefois acquit and autrefois convict (section 300, and Art 22d)
4. Estoppel
5. Compounding of offences
6. Trial before a Court of Sessions: Procedural Steps and Substantive Rights
7. Summary Trial (Sec 260-265)

### **UNIT-IV JUDGMENT**

Form and content (section 354), Post conviction orders in lieu of punishment(section 360, 361, 31):emerging penal policy (Plea Bargaining), Compensation and cost (section 357,358) Modes of providing judgement (section 353, 362, 363).

#### **APPEAL, REVIEW, REVISION**

1. No appeal in certain cases (section 372. 375. , 376)
2. The rationale of appeals, review, revision
3. The multiple ranges of appellate remedies
4. Appeal before Supreme Court of India and High Courts (section 374, 379) and (Article 31,132, 134, 136 of constitution of India)
5. Appeal to Sessions Court (section 374)
6. Special right to appeal (section 380)
7. Government appeal against sentencing (section 377, 378)
8. Judicial power in disposal of appeal (section 368)
9. Legal aid in appeals
10. Revisional jurisdiction (section 397- 405)

11. Transfer of cases (section 406, 407)

## **UNIT-V JUVENILE DELINQUENCY**

Nature and magnitude of the problem, Causes, Juvenile court system, Treatment and rehabilitation of juveniles, Juvenile and adult crime, Legislative and judicial protection of juvenile offender, Juvenile justice (Protection and Care) Act 2000.

### **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

1. Ratanlal Dhirajlal, Criminal Procedure Code (1999), Universal, Delhi
2. Chandrasekharan Pillai, ed., Kelkar Lectures on Criminal Procedure (2001), Eastern Lucknow
3. Principles and commentaries on the Code of Criminal Procedure. 2 Vol. (2000) Universal.
4. Woodroffe: Commentaries on Code of criminal Procedure, 2. vol. (2000) Universal

## **B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) THIRD YEAR SEMESTER - VI**

### **PAPER – 6 INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES AND PRINCIPLES OF LEGISLATION**

#### **UNIT-I INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES**

Meaning of the term statute, Kinds of statutes, Commencement, operation, repeal of statutes, Purpose of interpretation of statutes, Meaning of construction and interpretation – their difference.

#### **UNIT-II AIDS TO INTERPRETATION**

##### **INTERNAL AIDS**

Titles, Preamble, Heading and marginal notes, Sections and sub- sections, Punctuation mark, Illustrative exceptions, provisos and saving clauses, Schedules, Non - obstante clause.

##### **EXTERNAL AIDS**

Dictionaries, Translations, Travaux, preparatories, Statutes in pari material, Contemporanea Exposition, Debates, inquiry commission reports and Law commission reports, General Clauses Act.

#### **UNIT-III PRINCIPLES AND RULES OF STATUTORY INTERPRETATION**

Primary rules, Literal rule, Golden rule, Mischief rule (rule in the Heydon's case), Rule of harmonious construction, Noscitur a sociis, Ejusdem generis, Reddendo singula singulis.

## **UNIT-IV INTERPRETATION WITH REFERENCE TO THE SUBJECT MATTER AND PURPOSE**

Restrictive and beneficial construction, Taxing statutes, Penal statutes, Welfare legislation and principles of legislation Presumption.

## **UNIT-V PRINCIPLE OF CONSTITUTIONAL INTERPRETATION**

Harmonious constructions, Doctrine of pith and substance, Colourable legislation, Ancillary powers, "Occupied field", Residuary power, Doctrine of repugnancy.

### **SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

1. G.P. Singh, Principle of Statutory Interpretation,(7<sup>th</sup> ed.), 1999 Wadhwa Nagpur.
2. P.S. Langan (ed.), Maxwell on The interpretation of Statutes (1976, N.M. Tripathi, Bombay
3. K. Shanmukham, N.S. Bindras' Interpretation of Statutes (1997) The Law Book Co. Allahabad.
4. V. Sarathi, Interpretation of Statutes (1984), Eastern & Co.
5. M.P. Jain, Constitutional Law of India, (1994) Wadhwa & Co.